# **2019 ANNUAL RESULTS PRESENTATION**

12 March 2020



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Throughout this document, in the context of our reportable market segments, Hong Kong refers to operations in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macau Special Administrative Region, Singapore refers to operations in Singapore and Brunei, and Other Markets refers to operations in Australia (including New Zealand), Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Myanmar, the Philippines, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Vietnam.





### **KEY BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS**

Ng Keng Hooi, Group Chief Executive



### **FINANCIAL RESULTS** Garth Jones, Group Chief Financial Officer



### MARKET REVIEWS Jacky Chan, Regional Chief Executive Tan Hak Leh, Regional Chief Executive Bill Lisle, Regional Chief Executive Fisher Zhang, AIA China Chief Executive Officer



### **STRATEGIC PRIORITIES & OUTLOOK**

Ng Keng Hooi, Group Chief Executive

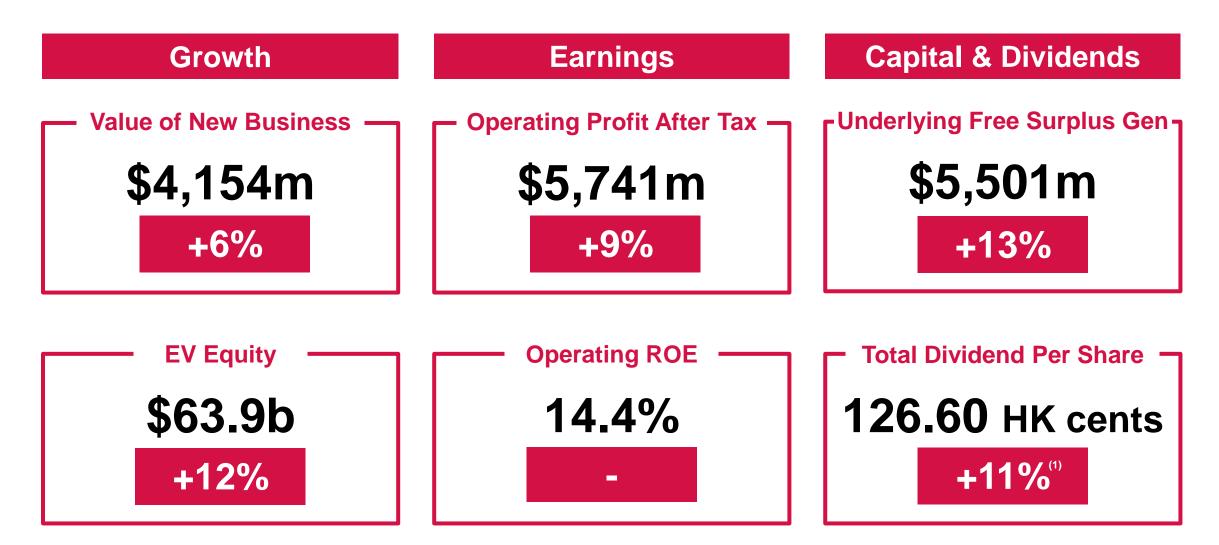




# **Ng Keng Hooi** Group Chief Executive

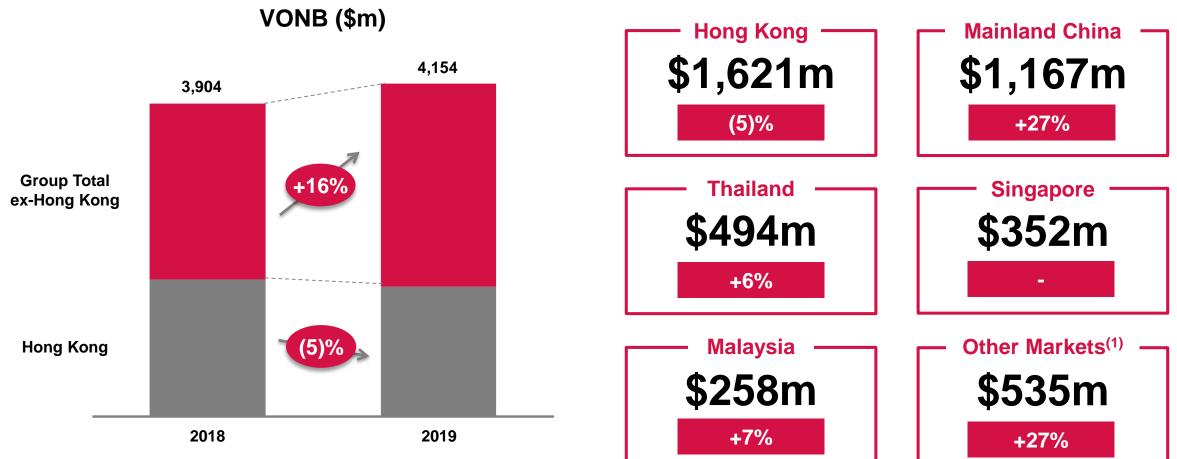






# 16% VONB Growth Outside Hong Kong





2019 VONB

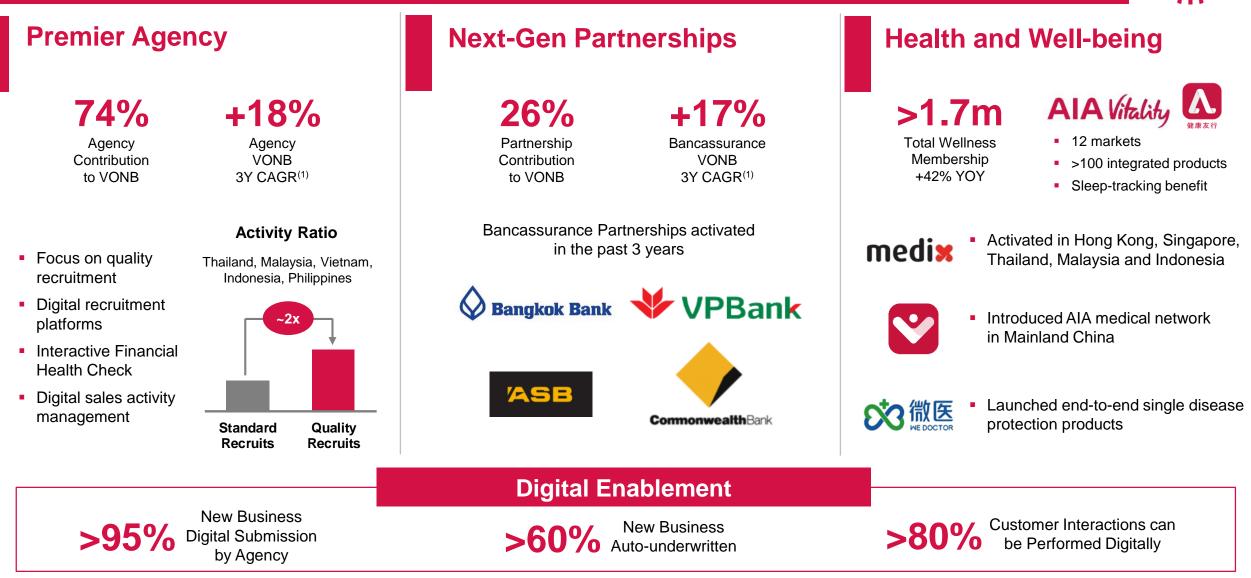
Notes:

Comparatives are shown on a constant exchange rate basis

(1) In 2019, VONB for Other Markets includes 49% of the results from Tata AIA Life to reflect our shareholding. The reported VONB for 2018 has not been restated and does not include any contribution from Tata AIA Life

# **Delivering on our Key Priorities**





# **Delivering on our Key Priorities (Cont.)**



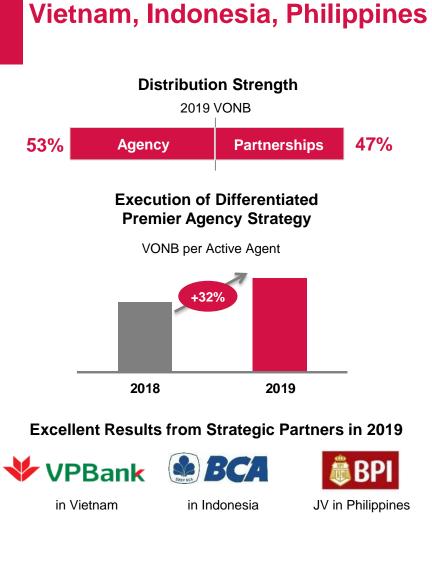
### **Mainland China**

Preparation for Additional Geographical Access

- Application submitted for proposed conversion of AIA China into a wholly-owned life insurance subsidiary
- Proof of organic expansion model with successful parallel opening in Tianjin and Shijiazhuang, Hebei in July 2019

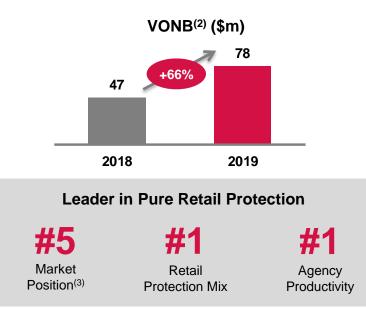


+37% VONB CAGR since IPO



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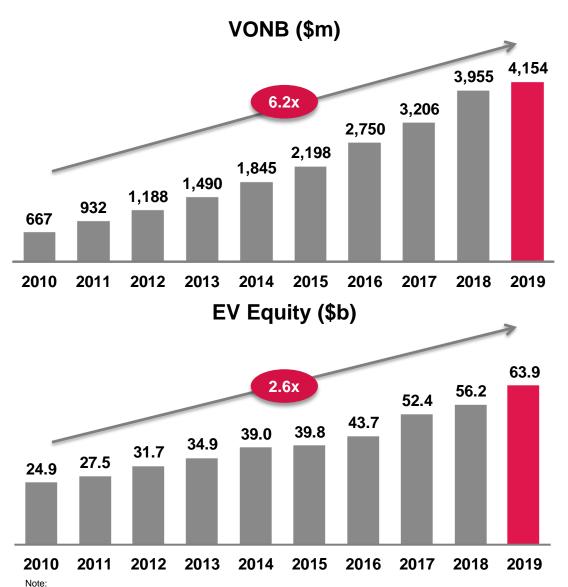
- JV with Tata Sons founded in 2001
- AIA's 49% shareholding since 2016
- Strategic multi-distribution model

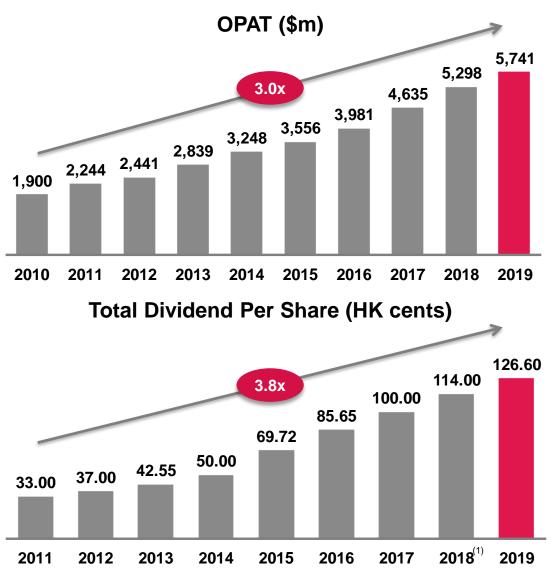


- Notes:
- (1) For the period 1H2019; industry statistics based on latest company reports
- (2) 100% of the results from Tata AIA Life and net of withholding tax, comparative is shown on a constant exchange rate basis
- (3) Based on Individual Weighted New Business Premium (IWNBP) amongst private players

# **Consistent Execution Driving Growth, Earnings and Cash**









**Garth Jones** Group Chief Financial Officer



# **2019 Financial Results**



	(\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
	VONB	4,154	3,955	6%	5%
Crowth	EV Operating Profit	8,685	8,278	6% 5% (0.6) pps (0.4) pps	5%
Growth	Operating ROEV	15.9%	16.3%	(0.6) pps	(0.4) pps
	EV Equity	63,905	56,203	12%	14%
IFRS Earnings	Operating Profit After Tax	5,741	5,298	9%	8%
	Operating ROE	14.4%	14.5%	-	(0.1) pps
	Shareholders' Allocated Equity	42,845	36,795	15%	16%
Capital & Dividends	Underlying Free Surplus Generation	5,501	4,945	13%	11%
	AIA Co. HKIO Solvency Ratio	362%	421%	n/a	(59) pps
	Final Dividend Per Share (HK cents)	93.30	84.80	n/a	10%
	Total Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Per Share (HK cents)	126.60	114.00	n/a	11%





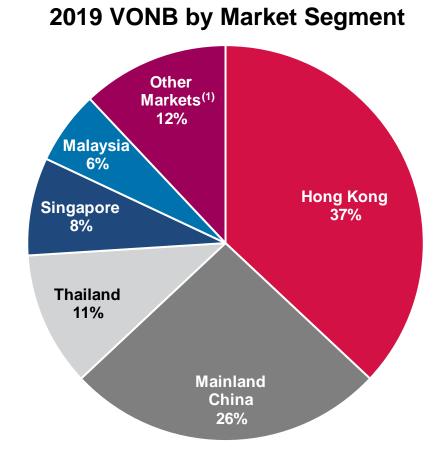


### **Capital and Dividends**



### Hong Kong **Mainland China** \$1,621m \$1,167m (5)% +27% Thailand Singapore \$494m \$352m +6% Malaysia Other Markets<sup>(1)</sup> \$258m \$535m +7% +27%

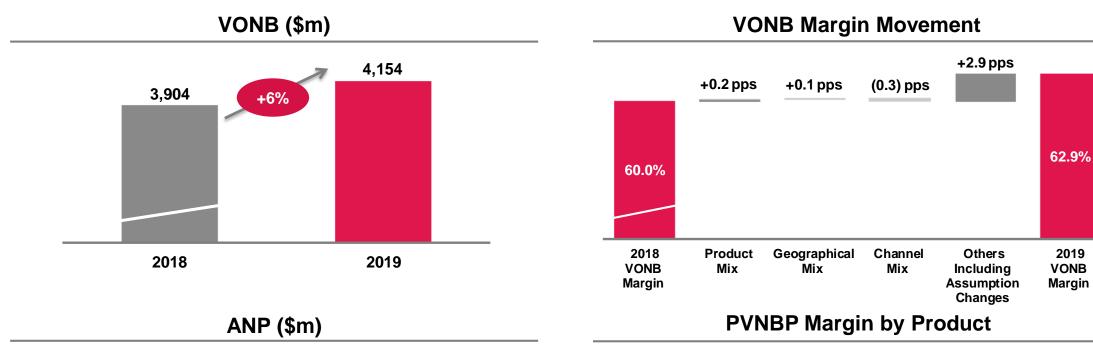
2019 VONB

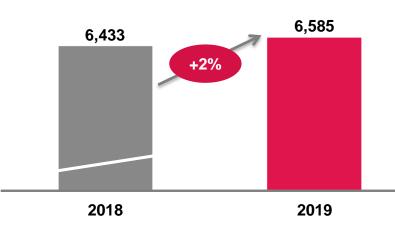


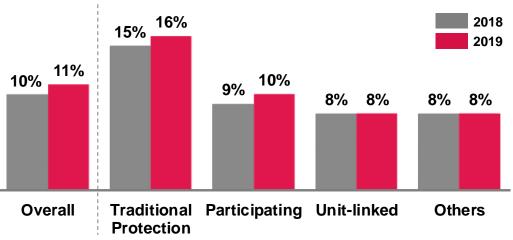
Note:

# **Strong and Broad-based Profitability**





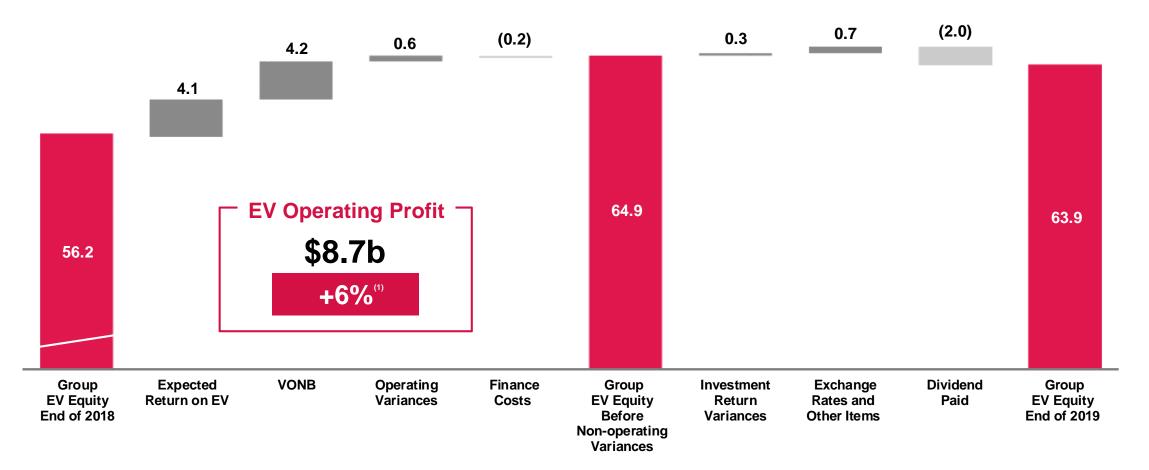




Note:



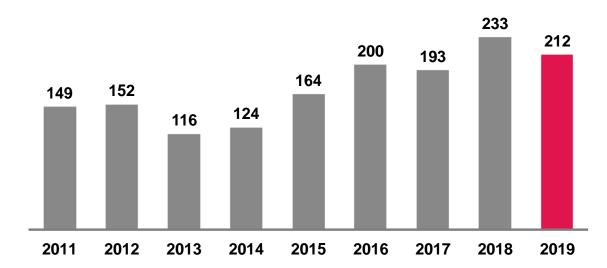
### 2019 EV Equity Movement (\$b)

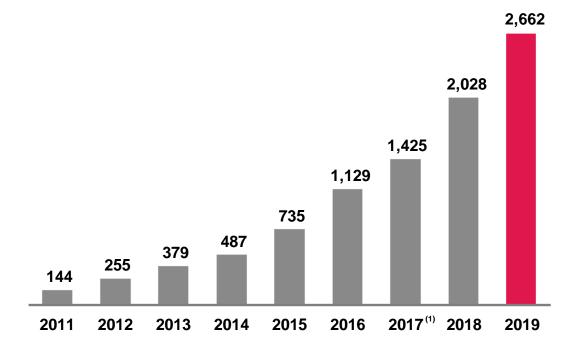




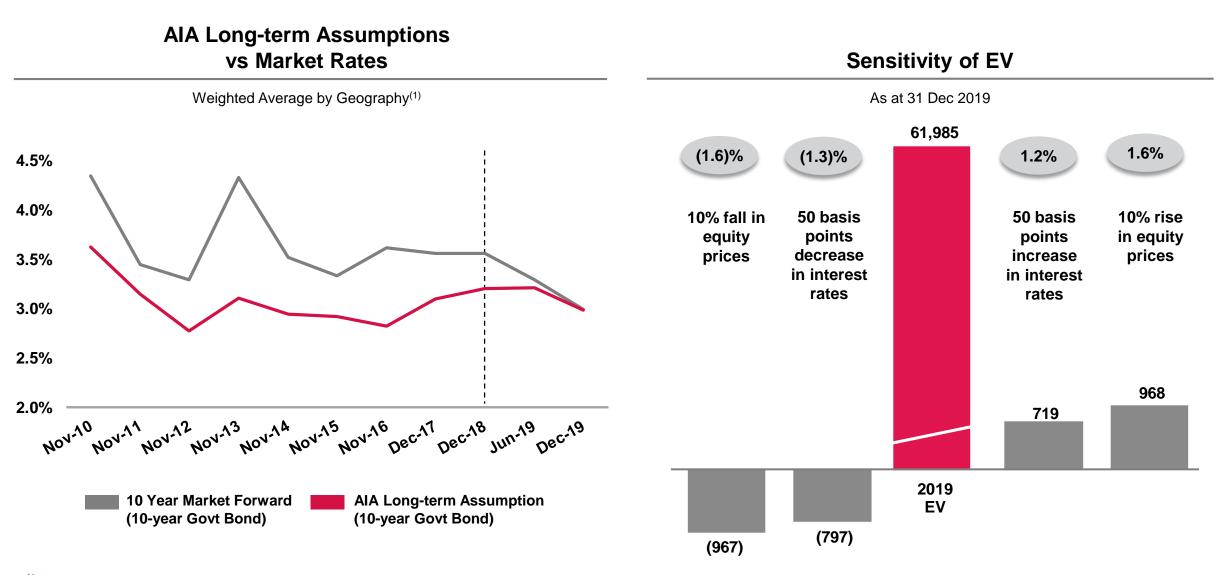
Mortality and Morbidity Claims Experience Variances (\$m)

**Cumulative EV Operating Variances (\$m)** 





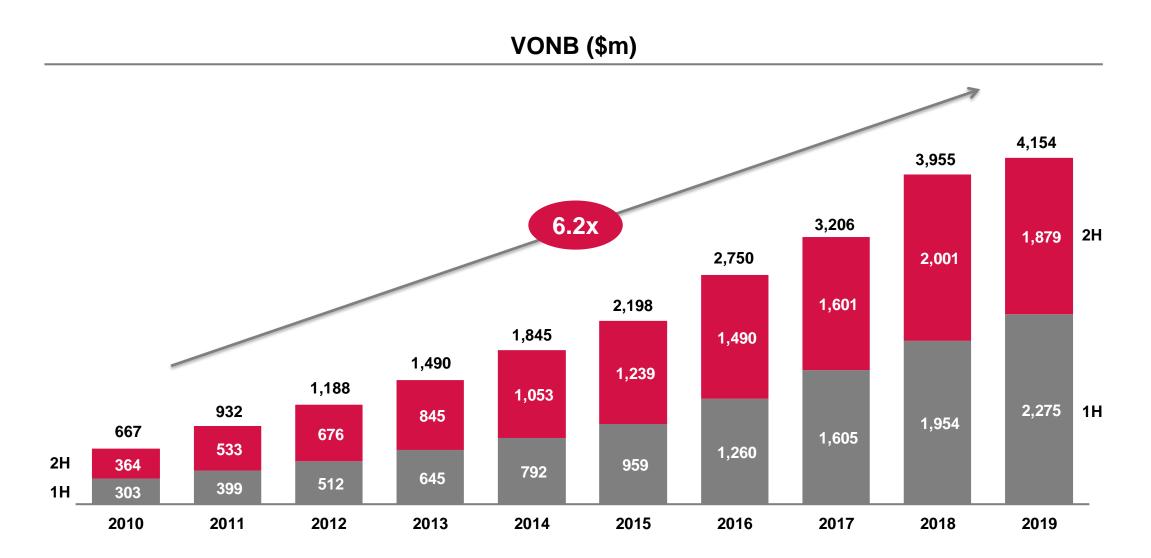
# **Interest Rates and EV Sensitivity**





# Strong and Sustained Growth at Increasing Scale





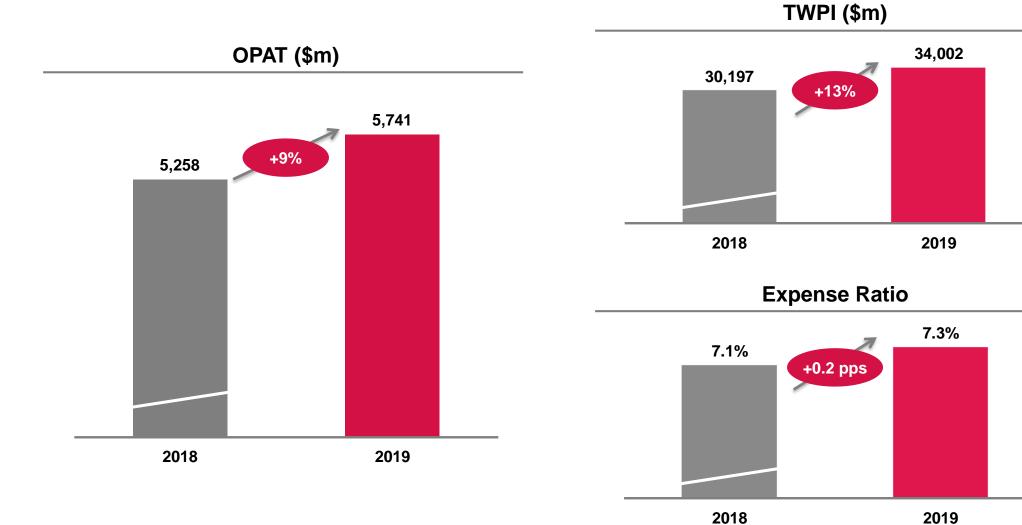


### Growth

## Earnings

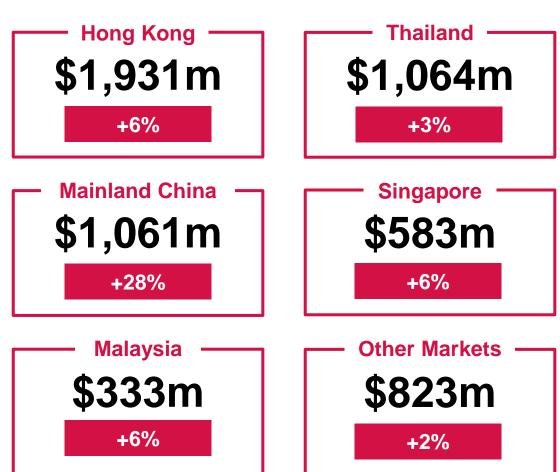
### **Capital and Dividends**





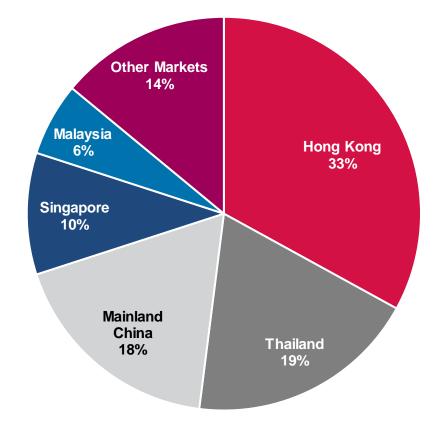
2019





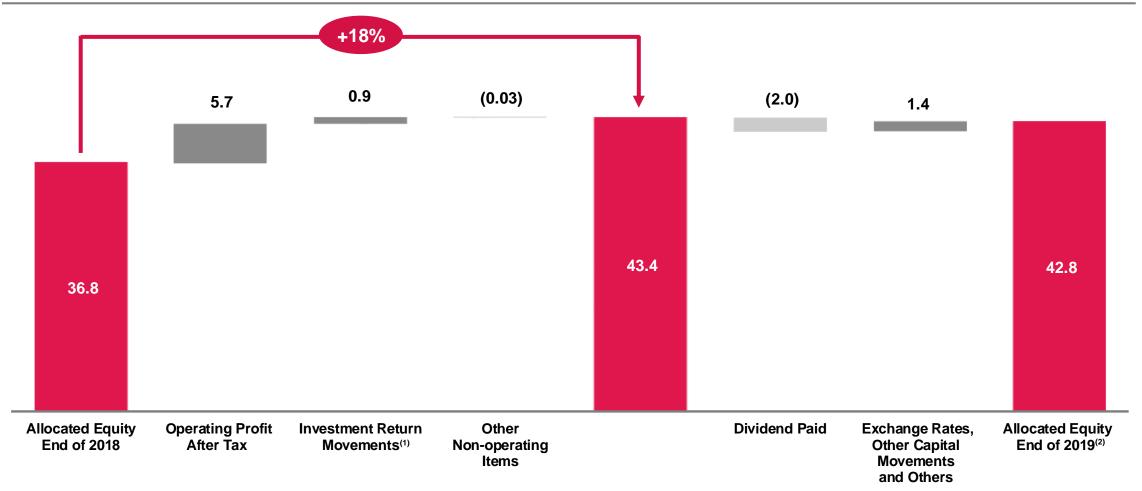
2019 OPAT

### 2019 OPAT by Market Segment







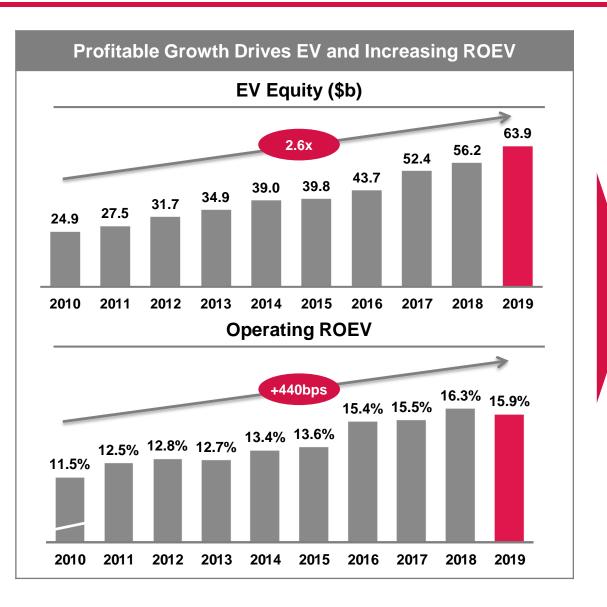


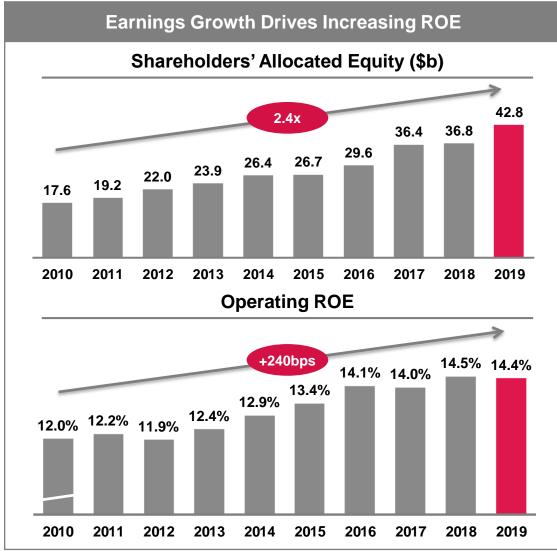
(1) Short-term fluctuations in investment return related to equities and real estate, net of tax

(2) Shareholders' allocated equity is shown before fair value reserve of \$14.7b as at 31 December 2019

# **Sustained Value Creation at Attractive Returns**







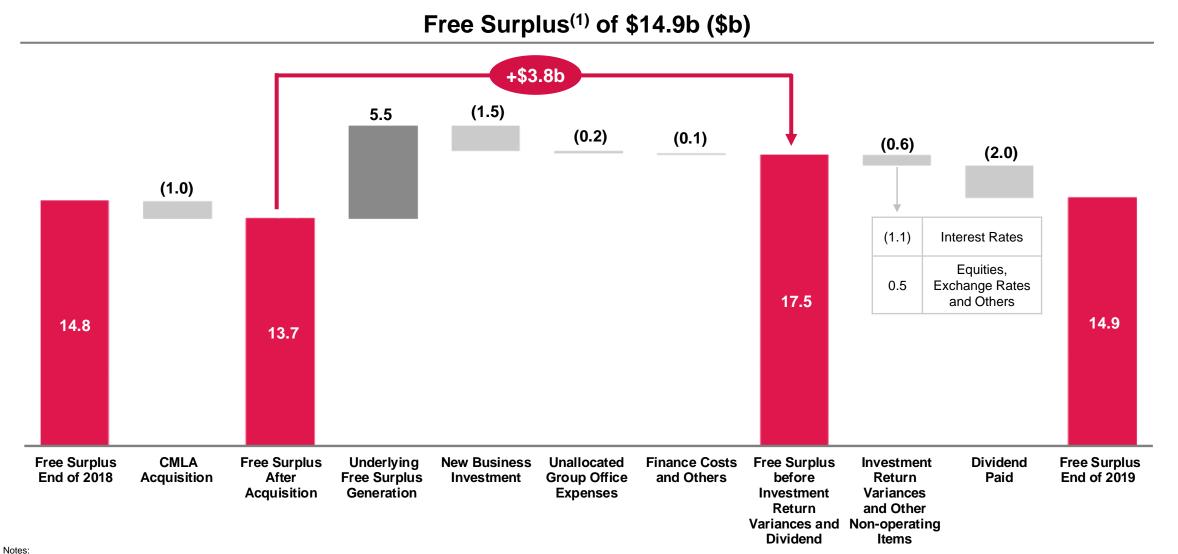


### Growth

### Earnings

### **Capital and Dividends**

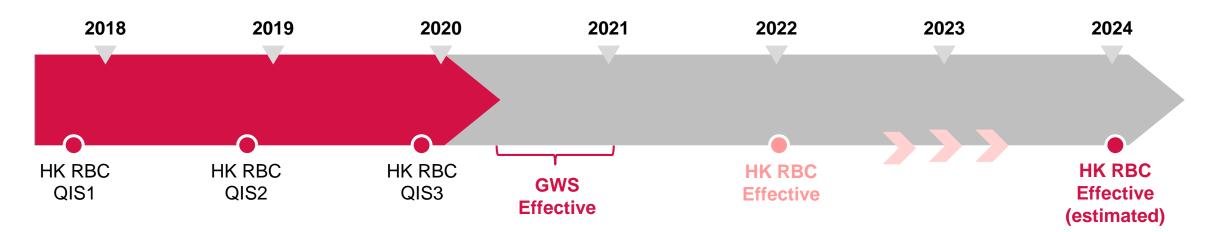




(1) Free surplus is the excess of the market value of AIA's assets over the sum of the statutory liabilities and required capital

# **Changing Capital Framework**





### **Group-wide Supervision (GWS)**

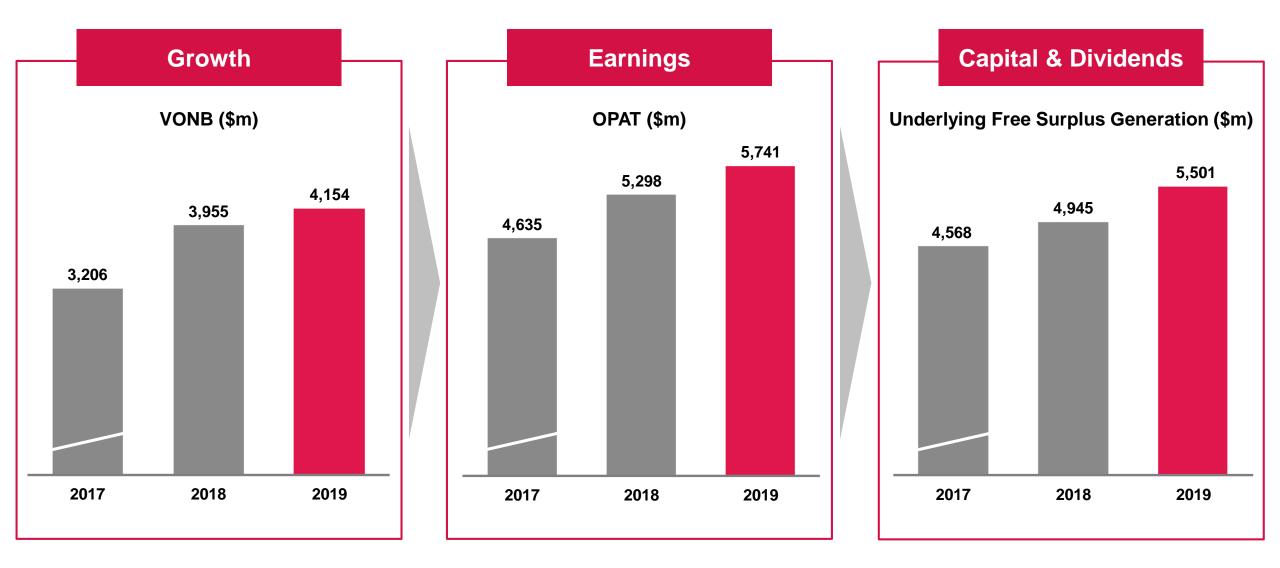
- HKIA as Group-wide Supervisor with minimum and prescribed capital requirement for entire Group
- "Three Pillar" formal framework
- Pillar 1 public disclosure using summation basis<sup>(1)</sup>
- Target enactment of GWS legislation during 2020

#### Hong Kong Risk-Based Capital (HK RBC)

- HKIA will replace current HKIO basis with HK RBC
- Required capital calibrated to 99.5% confidence level
- Effective date currently expected to be 2024
- First pro-forma report position as at 31 Dec 2023

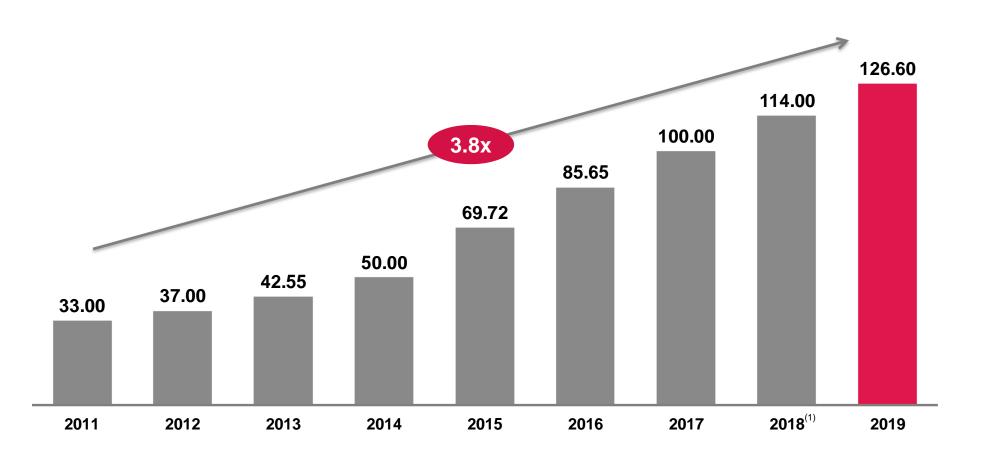
# **Disciplined Financial Management**











# **Financial Discipline and Consistent Execution**







Jacky Chan Regional Chief Executive



# Hong Kong: Robust Domestic VONB growth



#### **Products and Customers**

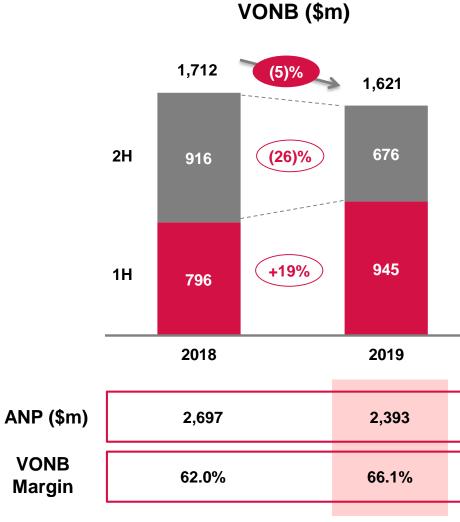
- Very strong, broad-based VONB growth of 19% in 1H
- Double-digit VONB growth from domestic customers
- Lower VONB in 2H 2019 from MCV<sup>(1)</sup> which broadly tracked the reduction in reported visitor numbers
- AIA Vitality integrated product VONB up more than 25%

### **Premier Agency**

- VONB growth despite challenging market backdrop
- Continued growth in quality recruits and active agents
- Enhanced productivity through AIA Smart

### **Profitable Partnerships**

- Double-digit VONB growth in 1H
- Substantial VONB decline in 2H due to lower MCV<sup>(1)</sup> sales and increased competition in retail IFA

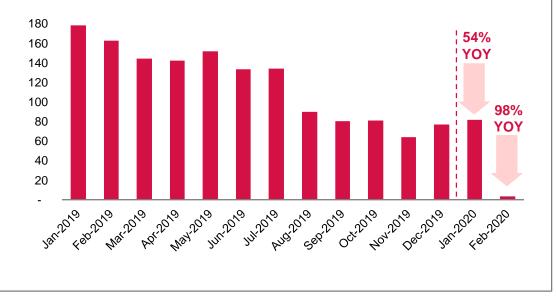




#### Impact on Activity

- People generally avoiding public places
- Reluctance to have face-to-face meetings
- Slump in retail and business activities
- Chinese government suspended the Individual Visit Scheme to HK and Macau effective 29 January 2020

#### HK Average Daily Arrivals from Mainland China ('000)



#### Agency Support (Domestic Customers)

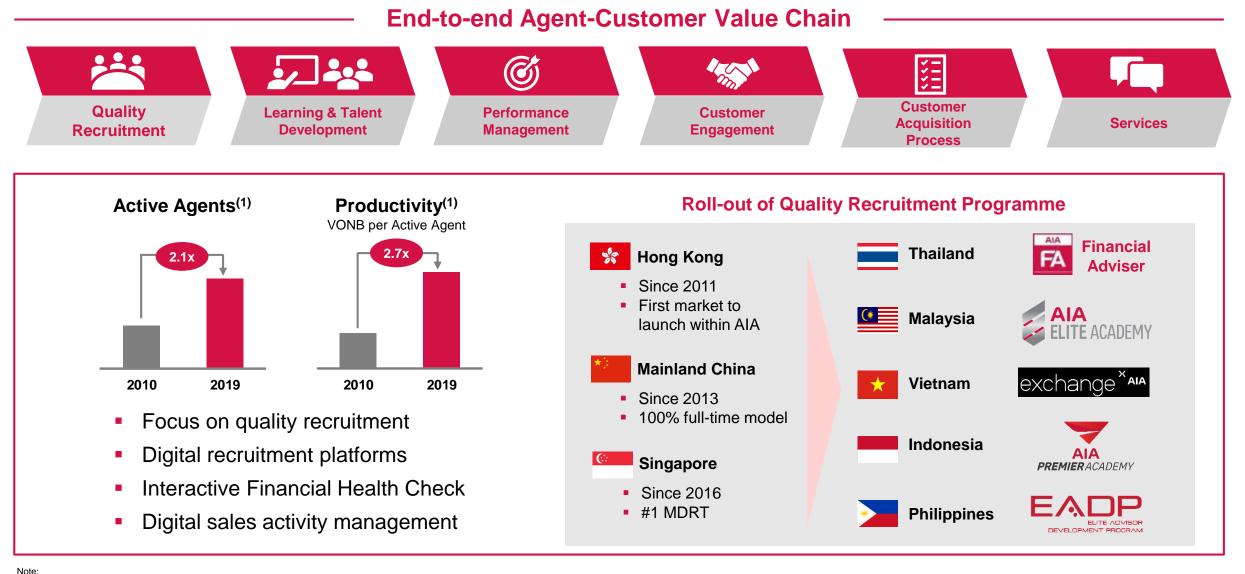
- iAgency
  - Online recruitment and training
  - Online financial review and after-sales service
  - Remote signature and one-time-password submission
  - Agency digital engagement
- Temporarily relaxed agency performance requirements
- HKIA introduced temporary measures to facilitate online sales of selected products – VHIS and QDAP<sup>(1)</sup>

#### **Customer and Community Support**

- Launched free enhanced protection benefits
- One-off lump sum diagnosis benefit
- Waived usual 30-day waiting period
- Complimentary one-off lump sum diagnosis and death benefit for front-line cleaning workers

(1) Excluding Tata AIA Life



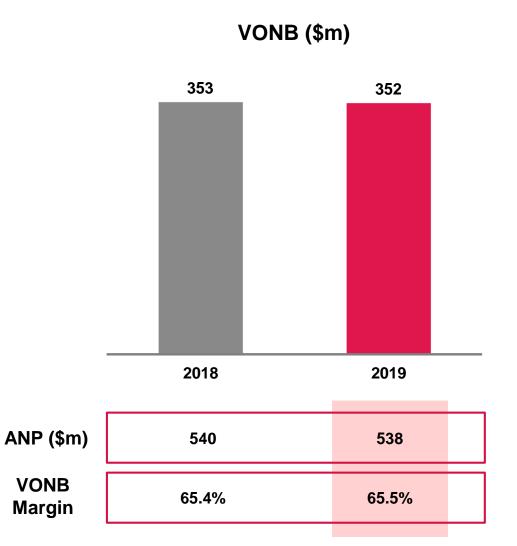




# Tan Hak Leh Regional Chief Executive







### **Premier Agency**

- Continued our market leadership with #1 MDRT
- Ongoing focus on quality recruitment
- Active agents growth supported modest VONB growth

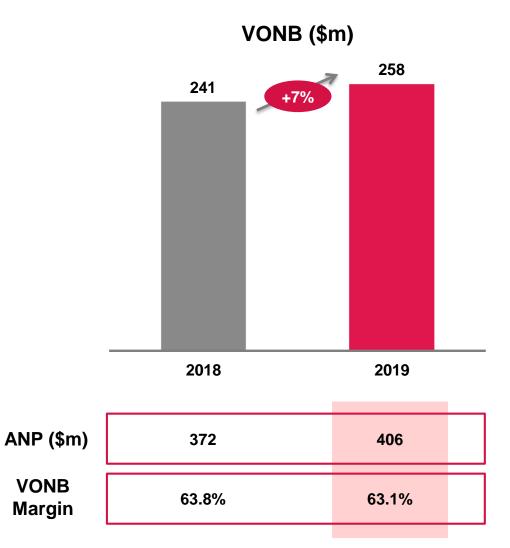
### **Profitable Partnerships**

- Double-digit VONB growth from Citibank
- Lower sales volumes of single premium business

### **Products and Customers**

- Introduced first-in-market bespoke wealth solution and innovative critical illness products
- Launched next-gen integrated digital customer app





### **Premier Agency**

- Double-digit VONB growth
- Half of new agents from quality recruitment platform
- Activity ratio more than 2x of standard new recruits

#### **Profitable Partnerships**

- Double-digit VONB growth from Public Bank
- Growth offset by lower direct marketing sales

### **Products and Customers**

- Double-digit VONB growth from Takaful segment
- First-in-market innovative mental health benefit
- Activated regional partnership with medix
- AIA Vitality members up over 40%



**Bill Lisle** Regional Chief Executive



# **Thailand: Multi-channel Distribution Model**



#### **Premier Agency**

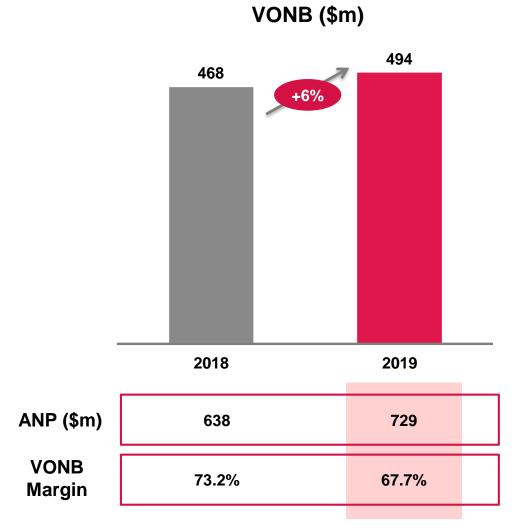
- Strong VONB growth from Financial Adviser (FA)
- FA represented 15% of total agents; contributed more than 30% of agency VONB
- FA activity ratio more than 2x of standard recruits
- Continued reduction in less productive agents

### **Profitable Partnerships**

- Very strong VONB growth from Bangkok Bank
- Continued to activate and train insurance specialists

### **Products and Customers**

- Market leader in protection and unit-linked products
- Activated regional partnership with medix
- Added e-payment options for premium collection



# **Other Markets: Delivering Very Strong Growth**



#### Vietnam

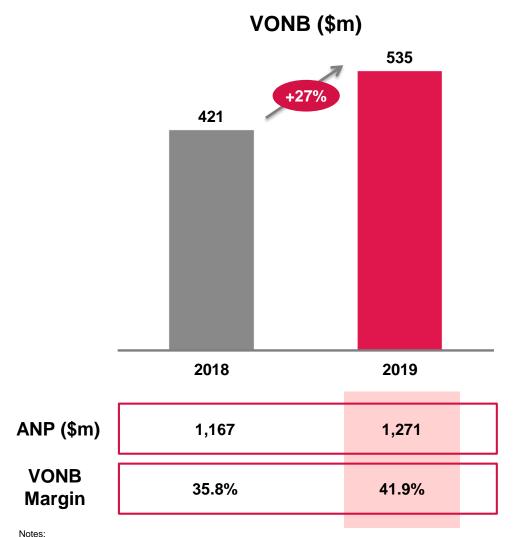
- Excellent VONB growth across distribution channels
- Strong agency VONB growth by increasing productivity
- Bancassurance VONB more than doubled

#### Indonesia

- Overall VONB declined for the year
- Quality recruitment as part of agency transformation
- VONB growth in 2H with positive results from BCA

#### **Philippines**

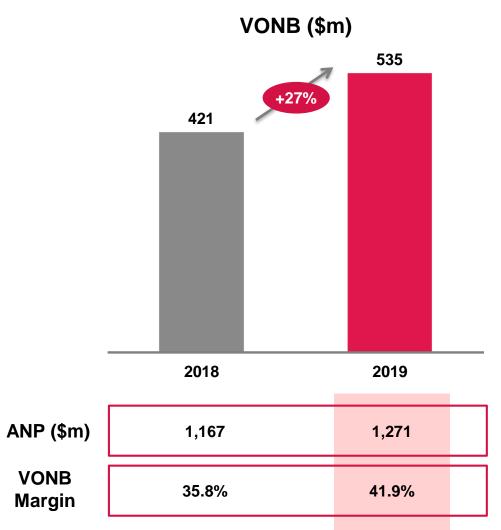
- Excellent agency VONB growth
- Very strong VONB growth from BPI
- Product mix shift towards a new traditional protection product with comprehensive critical illness benefits



Comparatives are shown on a constant exchange rate basis

In 2019, VONB and ANP for Other Markets include 49% of the results from Tata AIA Life to reflect our shareholding. The reported VONB and ANP for 2018 have not been restated and do not include any contribution from Tata AIA Life





#### **Australia**

- Strong double-digit VONB growth
- Exercised control over CMLA since 1 Nov 2019
- Extended bancassurance with CBA in Australia and ASB Bank Limited in New Zealand to 25 years
- Launched AIA Vitality in New Zealand

### South Korea

- VONB decreased despite positive growth in ANP
- Launched digital direct channel targeting AIA Vitality members from SK Telecom

### Taiwan (China)

Very strong VONB growth driven by bancassurance

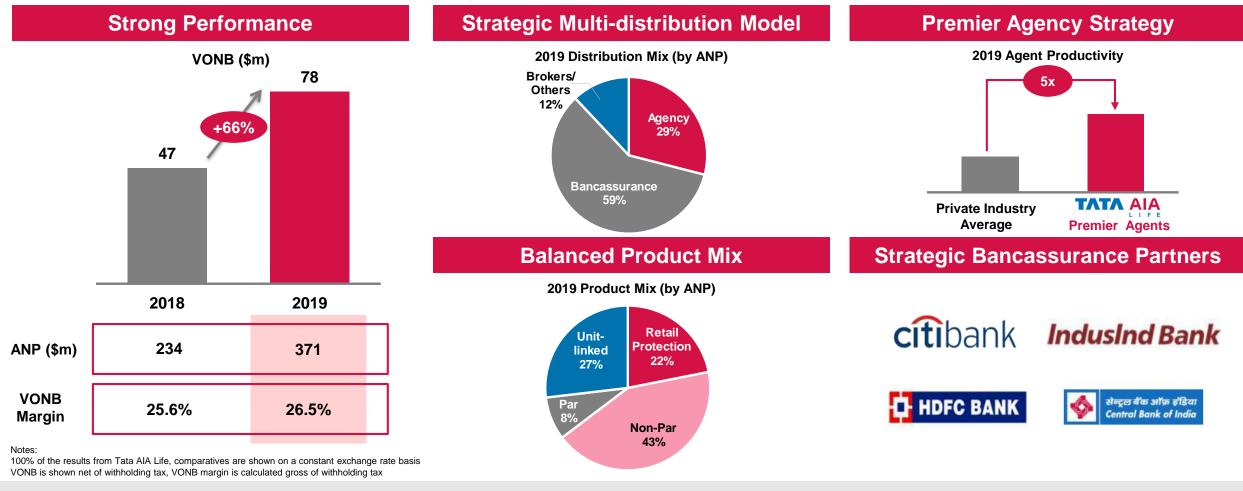
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# **Tata AIA Life: Differentiated Strategy and Execution**





#### **Enabled by End-to-end Digitalisation**







~80% Customer Services through Self-service



**Fisher Zhang** AIA China Chief Executive Officer



# Mainland China: Sustained Quality Outperformance



#### **Premier Agency**

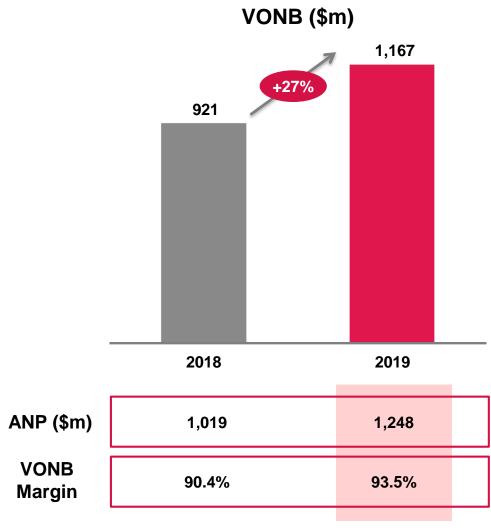
- Highly differentiated Premier Agency strategy
- Double-digit growth in active agents
- Continued enhancement of advanced digital platforms
- 95% agent enquiries handled by AIA Xiao You

### **Products and Customers**

- "Prevention, protection to recovery" customer proposition
- Upgraded wellness programme
- Rolled out medical network, added recovery services
- Launched innovative products with end-to-end solutions

#### **New Footprint**

- New sales and service centres opened in Tianjin and Shijiazhuang, Hebei in July 2019
- Application submitted for proposed conversion of AIA China into a wholly-owned life insurance subsidiary





#### Impact on Activity

- People generally avoiding public places
- Reluctance to have face-to-face meetings
- Slump in retail and business activities

#### **Agency Support**

#### New Initiatives on Recruitment, Retention and Customer Engagement

	and Customer Engagement
Sales	<ul> <li>Online customer engagement programmes</li> <li>Online product promotion campaigns</li> <li>Enhanced Instant Buy sales portal enabling Air Sign remote signature solution and e-payment</li> </ul>
Recruitment	<ul> <li>Online recruitment activities</li> <li>End-to-end online process for selection, interview and contracting</li> </ul>
Agency Management	<ul> <li>Live online morning meetings</li> <li>Online training and coaching</li> <li>Special retention and caring programmes</li> </ul>

#### Customer and Community Support

#### **Customer Care**

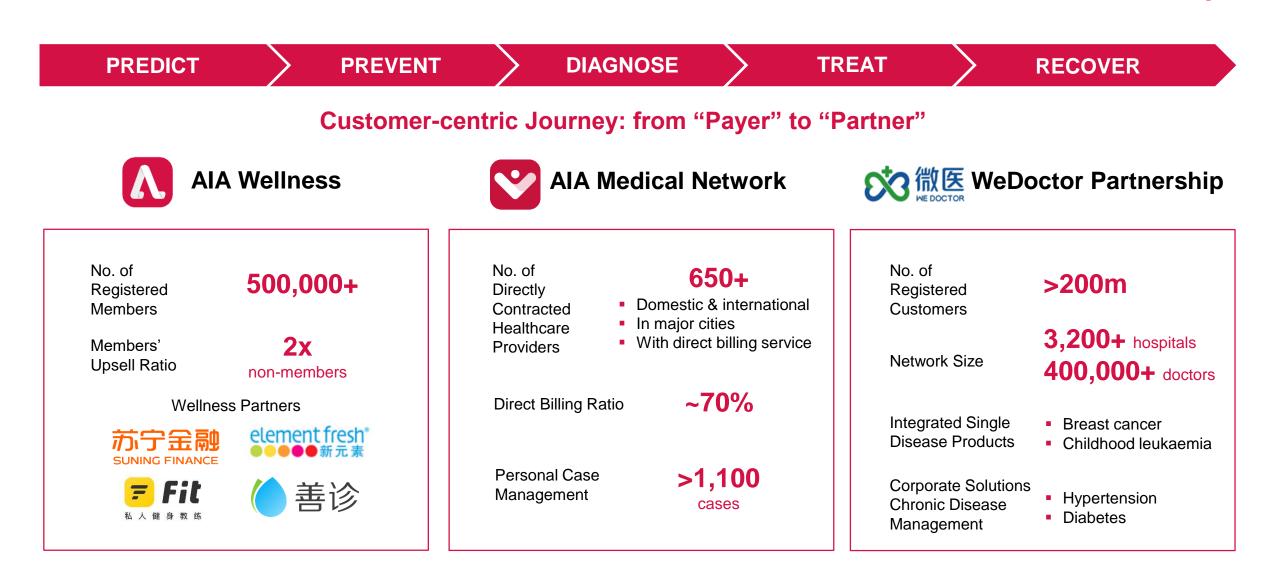
- Simplified and convenient claims service
- Extra coverage and special case management services
- Special subsidy benefit for eligible customers

#### **Community Support**

- Complimentary one-off lump sum death and disability benefit for eligible medical workers
- Donation of medical supplies to Hubei Province
- Donation to The Amity Foundation and WeDoctor helping people in need



AIA China: Differentiated Health & Well-being Strategic Framework



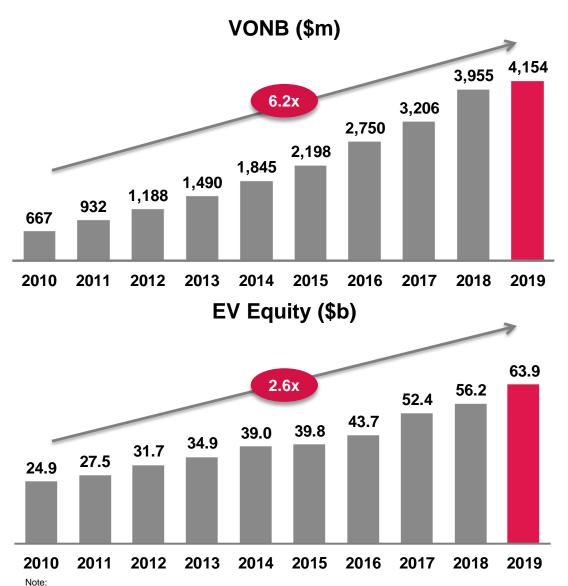


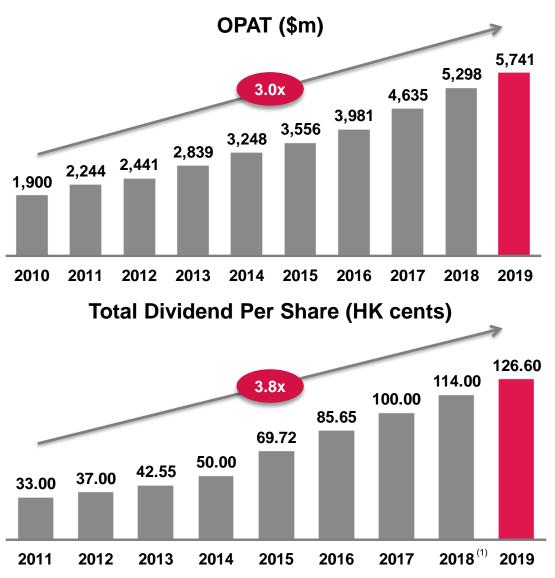
# **Ng Keng Hooi** Group Chief Executive



# **Consistent Execution Driving Growth, Earnings and Cash**

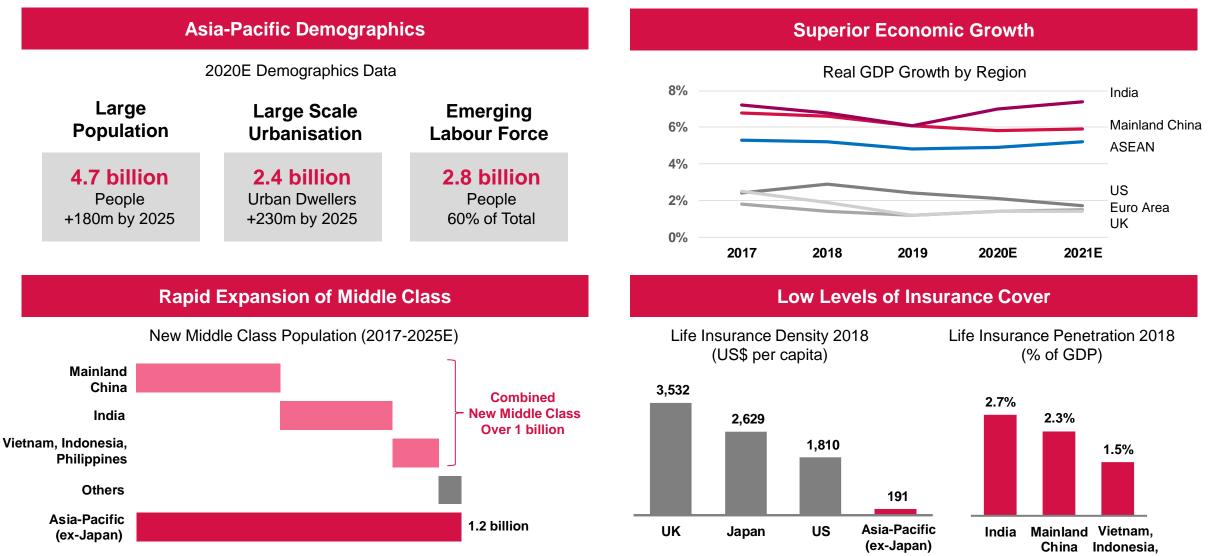






# **Unprecedented Long-term Growth Opportunities**

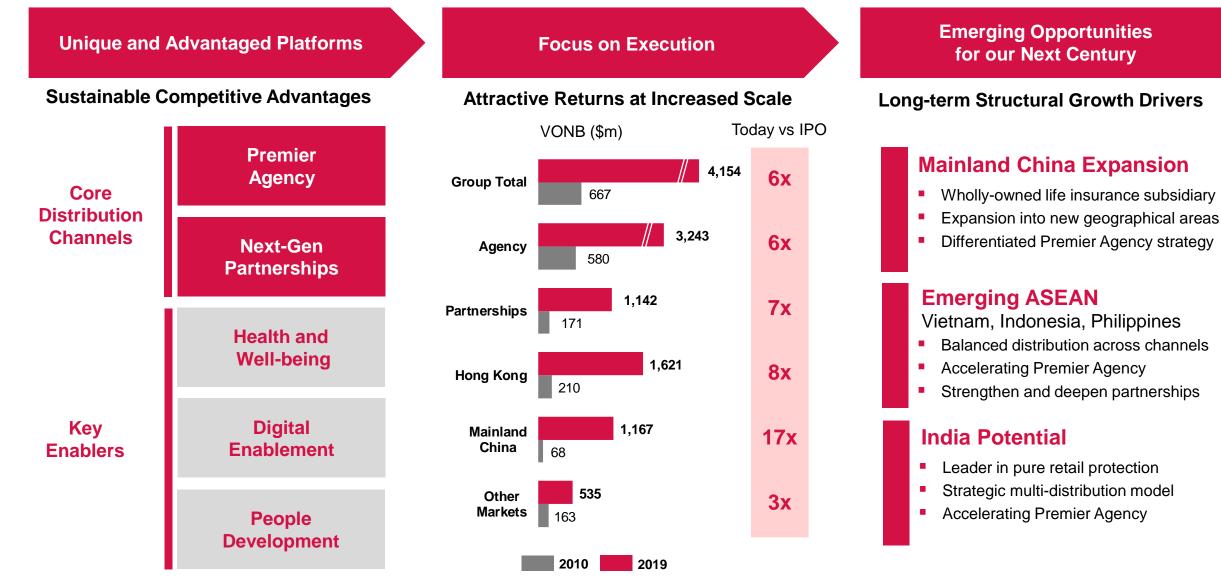




**Philippines** 

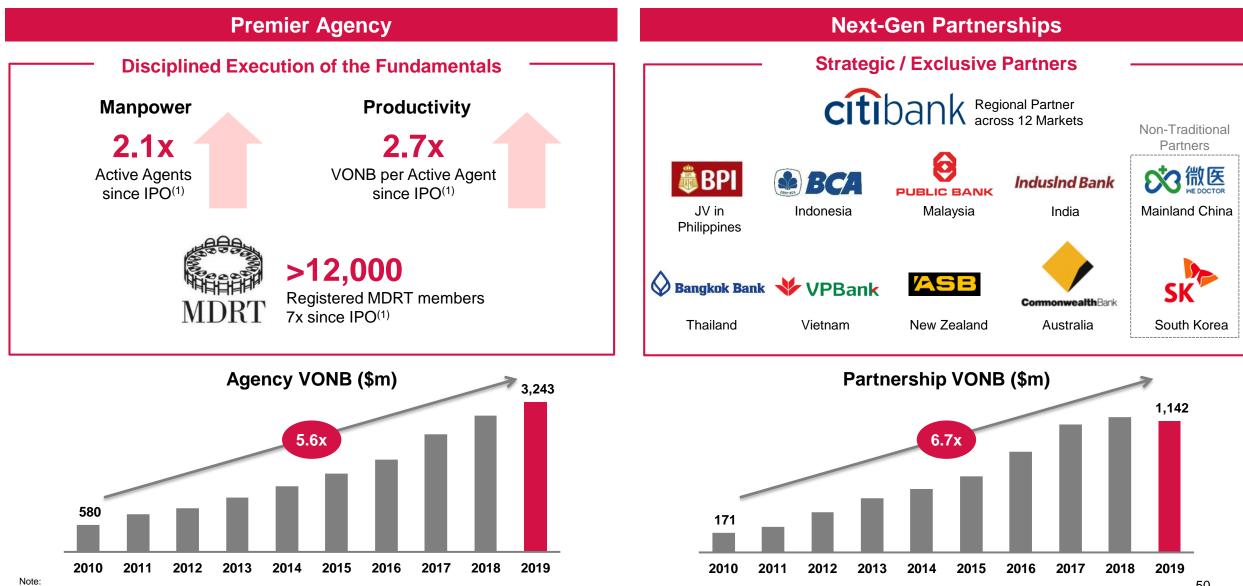
# **AIA's Unique Position in Markets With Structural Growth**





### **Unrivalled Distribution Strength**





<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Tata AIA Life



- Unprecedented long-term growth opportunities
- Significant and sustainable competitive advantages
- Clear and aligned growth strategy
- Disciplined and consistent execution
- Experienced and proven management team



# Q&A Session



# **Definitions and Notes**



- In the context of our reportable market segments, Hong Kong refers to operations in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macau Special Administrative Region; Singapore refers to operations in Singapore and Brunei; and Other Markets refers to operations in Australia (including New Zealand), Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Myanmar, the Philippines, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Vietnam.
- The financial information in this presentation covers a twelve-month period from 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019 for the current period and a twelve-month period from 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2018 for the prior period, unless otherwise stated. The financial information from 2010 to 2016 is presented on the 30 November financial year-end basis.
- The results of Tata AIA Life are accounted for the twelve-month periods ended 30 September 2019 and 30 September 2018 in AIA's consolidated results for the twelve-month periods ended 31 December 2019 and 31 December 2018 respectively. In 2019, VONB and ANP for Other Markets include 49% of the results from Tata AIA Life to reflect our shareholding. The reported VONB and ANP for 2018 have not been restated and do not include any contribution from Tata AIA Life. The IFRS results of Tata AIA Life are accounted for using the equity method. For clarity, TWPI does not include any contribution from Tata AIA Life.
- All figures are presented in actual reporting currency (US dollar) unless otherwise stated. Change on constant exchange rates (CER) is calculated for all figures for the current period and for the prior period, using constant average exchange rates, other than for balance sheet items as at the end of the current period and as at the end of the prior year, which is translated using the CER.
- Actual investment return is the interest income from fixed income investments and actual investment returns of equities and real estate, as a percentage of average fixed income investments, equities and real estate over the period. This excludes unit-linked contracts and consolidated investment funds.
- AIA has a presence in 18 markets in Asia-Pacific wholly-owned branches and subsidiaries in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Thailand, Singapore, Malaysia, Mainland China, South Korea, the Philippines, Australia, Indonesia, Taiwan (China), Vietnam, New Zealand, Macau Special Administrative Region, Brunei, Cambodia, Myanmar, a 99% subsidiary in Sri Lanka, and a 49% joint venture in India.
- Annualised new premiums (ANP) excludes pension business.
- CBA refers to Commonwealth Bank of Australia.
- CMLA refers to The Colonial Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited (including its affiliated companies), one of the largest life insurance providers in Australia.
- EV Equity is the total of embedded value, goodwill and other intangible assets attributable to shareholders of the Company.
- Expense ratio is calculated as operating expenses divided by TWPI.
- Fixed income yield is the interest income from fixed income investments, as a percentage of average fixed income investments measured at amortised cost over the period. This excludes unit-linked contracts and consolidated investment funds.
- Financial investment disclosure is enhanced to align with internal credit risk assessment. As a result of the enhancement, the presentation of government bonds has been refined.
- Free surplus is the excess of the market value of AIA's assets over the sum of the statutory liabilities and required capital.
- IFRS operating profit includes the expected long-term investment return for equities and real estate.
- Investment return and composition of investments exclude unit-linked contracts and consolidated investment funds.
- Investment return is defined as investment income with the addition of realised and unrealised gains and losses as a percentage of average investments excluding property held for own use.
- Investments include financial investments, investment property, property held for own use, and cash and cash equivalents. Investment property and property held for own use are at fair value.
- PVNBP margin refers to margin on a present value of new business premium basis.
- Operating profit after tax (OPAT), net profit, IFRS shareholders' allocated equity and IFRS shareholders' equity are shown post non-controlling interests.
- Operating ROE stands for operating return on shareholders' allocated equity and is calculated as operating profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the Company, expressed as a percentage of the simple average of opening and closing shareholders' allocated equity.
- Operating ROEV stands for operating return on EV and is calculated as EV operating profit, expressed as a percentage of the opening embedded value.
- Shareholders' allocated equity is total equity attributable to shareholders of the Company less fair value reserve.
- Tata AIA Life refers to Tata AIA Life Insurance Company Limited.
- TWPI consists of 100% of renewal premiums, 100% of first year premiums and 10% of single premiums, before reinsurance ceded.
- VONB for the Group is after unallocated Group Office expenses and the adjustment to reflect consolidated reserving and capital requirements. The total reported VONB for the Group in 2019 excludes the VONB attributable to non-controlling interests of \$32m. VONB for 2018 has not been restated and is reported before deducting the amount attributable to non-controlling interests of \$27m, as previously disclosed in our Annual Report 2018.
- VONB and VONB margin by distribution channel are based on local statutory reserving and capital requirements, before the deduction of unallocated Group Office expenses and exclude pension business.
- VONB and VONB margin by geographical market are based on local statutory reserving and capital requirements, before the deduction of unallocated Group Office expenses.
- VONB includes pension business. ANP and VONB margin exclude pension business and are before deduction of non-controlling interests.
- VONB margin is calculated as VONB divided by ANP. VONB for the margin calculations excludes pension business and is before deduction of non-controlling interests to be consistent with the definition of ANP.

# APPENDIX



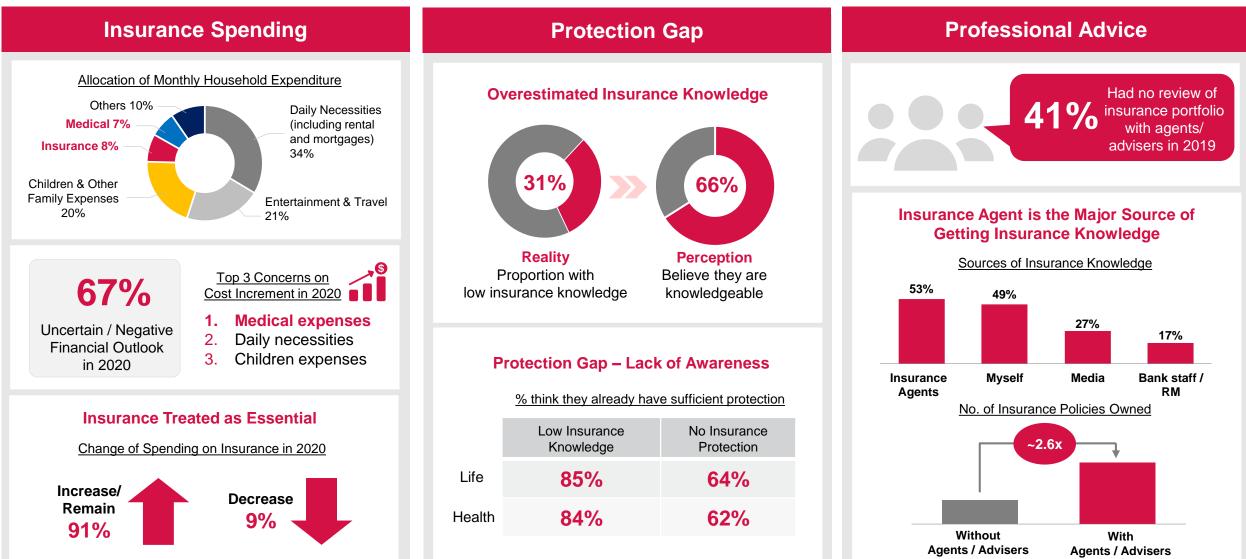
# **Senior Leadership Market Responsibilities**





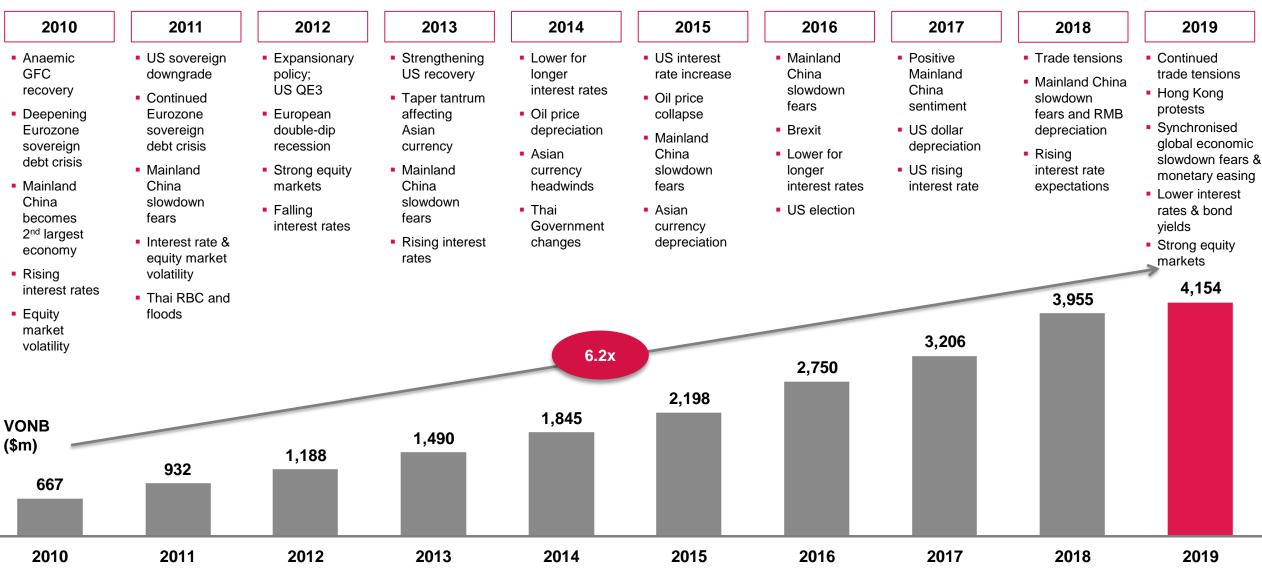
# Addressing the Protection Gap with Our Quality Advice





Source: AIA consumer survey 2020 across five markets (Hong Kong, Mainland China, Thailand, Singapore and Malaysia), conducted in Jan 2020 with a sample size of >5,000 respondents

# **Delivering Through Market Cycles**





#### **Differentiated Health & Well-being Strategic Framework** PREDICT PREVENT DIAGNOSE RECOVER TREAT medix AIA Vitality **12** Markets Regional exclusive strategic partnership providing personal medical case management: >100 integrated products >1.7m Activated in Hong Kong, Singapore, Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia Recognition by Harvard **Business Review Total Wellness** Membership Sleep-tracking benefit +42% YOY Review & Recommendation Service Initiation **Ongoing Support** Members' Health Improvement<sup>(1)</sup> 53% 39% 94% 24% 76% 58% 22% 77% Cholesterol Glucose Cases reviewed led Blood Customer Cases avoided Cases optimised Cases spared patients Pressure Range satisfaction to diagnosis change treatment plan unnecessary treatments extra consultations Value-based Digital Point-of-care THE HEALTHIEST **AIA** Vitality **RESTORE**<sup>™</sup> WhiteCoat WORKPLACE **Managed Platform Partnerships** Conduct biometric testing Value-adding service in diagnosis Cancer Genomics Dedicated in-house Annual survey building thought leadership and and treatment journeys Partnerships to support rehabilitation programmes Provide follow-up digital for mental health, cancer customer post-diagnosis awareness consultations Telemedicine for medical access to tailored cancer and for musculoskeletal consultations care and treatment

Note: (1) Based on the health assessments provided by AIA Vitality members in six markets, the proportion of members who have moved from an unhealthy to a healthy category in the respective health metrics

# **Geographical Market Performance**



Hong Kong (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	1,621	1,712	(5)%	(5)%
VONB Margin	66.1%	62.0%	+4.1pps	+4.1pps
ANP	2,393	2,697	(11)%	(11)%
TWPI	13,107	11,444	+15%	+15%
OPAT	1,931	1,814	+6%	+6%

Mainland China (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	1,167	965	+27%	+21%
VONB Margin	93.5%	90.5%	+3.1pps	+3.0pps
ANP	1,248	1,067	+22%	+17%
TWPI	4,804	4,006	+25%	+20%
OPAT	1,061	870	+28%	+22%

Thailand (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	494	447	+6%	+11%
VONB Margin	67.7%	73.1%	(5.5)pps	(5.4)pps
ANP	729	611	+14%	+19%
TWPI	4,352	3,895	+7%	+12%
OPAT	1,064	995	+3%	+7%

Singapore (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	352	357	-	(1)%
VONB Margin	65.5%	65.4%	+0.1pps	+0.1pps
ANP	538	547	-	(2)%
TWPI	2,916	2,738	+8%	+7%
OPAT	583	558	+6%	+4%

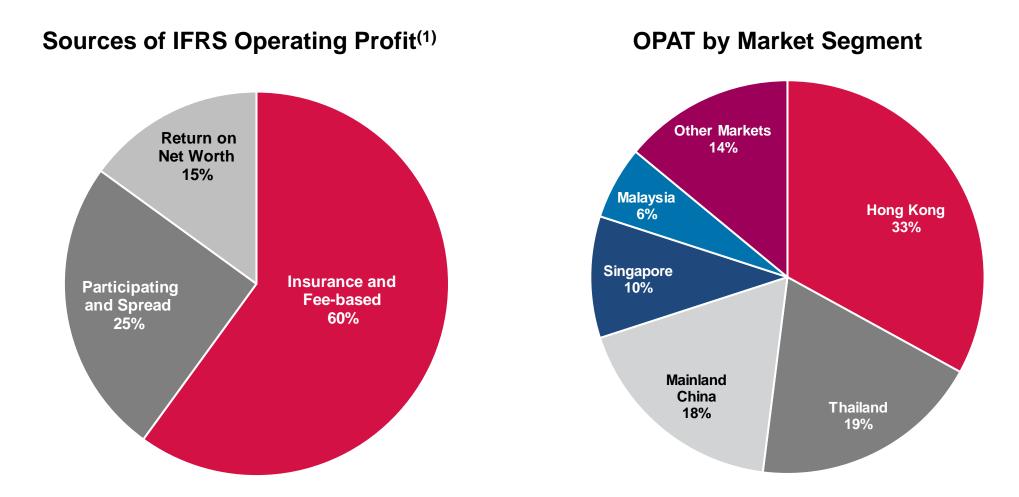
Malaysia (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	258	247	+7%	+4%
VONB Margin	63.1%	63.8%	(0.7)pps	(0.7)pps
ANP	406	382	+9%	+6%
TWPI	2,142	2,083	+6%	+3%
OPAT	333	320	+6%	+4%

Other Markets (\$m)	2019	2018	CER	AER
VONB	535	435	+27%	+23%
VONB Margin	41.9%	35.8%	+6.1pps	+6.1pps
ANP	1,271	1,206	+9%	+5%
TWPI	6,681	6,377	+9%	+5%
OPAT	823	826	+2%	-



Distribution Mix	Product Mix	Geographical Mix
% of VONB	% of VONB	% of VONB
26% Partnerships	7%Others8%Unit-linked39%Participating	6%Malaysia8%Singapore11%Thailand12%Other Markets
74% Agency	46% Traditional Protection	26%Mainland China37%Hong Kong
2019	2019	2019





# **Refined Accounting Treatment for Par Funds**

Proposed IFRS 4

OPAT

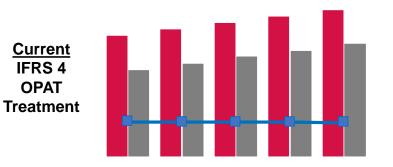
Treatment



- Current IFRS 4 accounting treatment for liabilities of Other Par estimates policyholder bonuses based on investment expectations set at the point of sale
- Lower interest rates reduce investment income and policyholder bonuses but accounting liabilities retain original policyholder bonus estimates
- Reduced OPAT as lower investment income is not fully offset by lower net outgo as liabilities remain unchanged
- Proposed accounting treatment adjusts liabilities to reflect expected changes to policyholder bonuses
- OPAT more reflective of economics of Par business where policyholder benefits are based on actual investment performance over policy term
- Proposed treatment for Other Par consistent with that of Par with segregated statutory fund and similar to likely IFRS 17 treatment
- 2019 comparatives will be provided on introduction

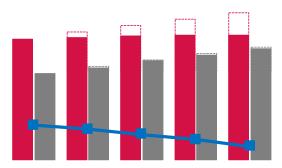
#### Base Scenario

In the base scenario, actual investment income and policyholder bonuses identical to expected; and same as expected locked in at point of sale

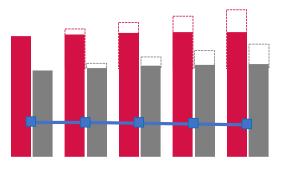


#### Lower Interest Rate Environment

Under current accounting treatment, investment income reduces as actual, liabilities remain unchanged and net outgo only impacted by lower bonuses on claim



Under proposed accounting treatment, the lower investment income is reflected in reduced liabilities



Investment Income

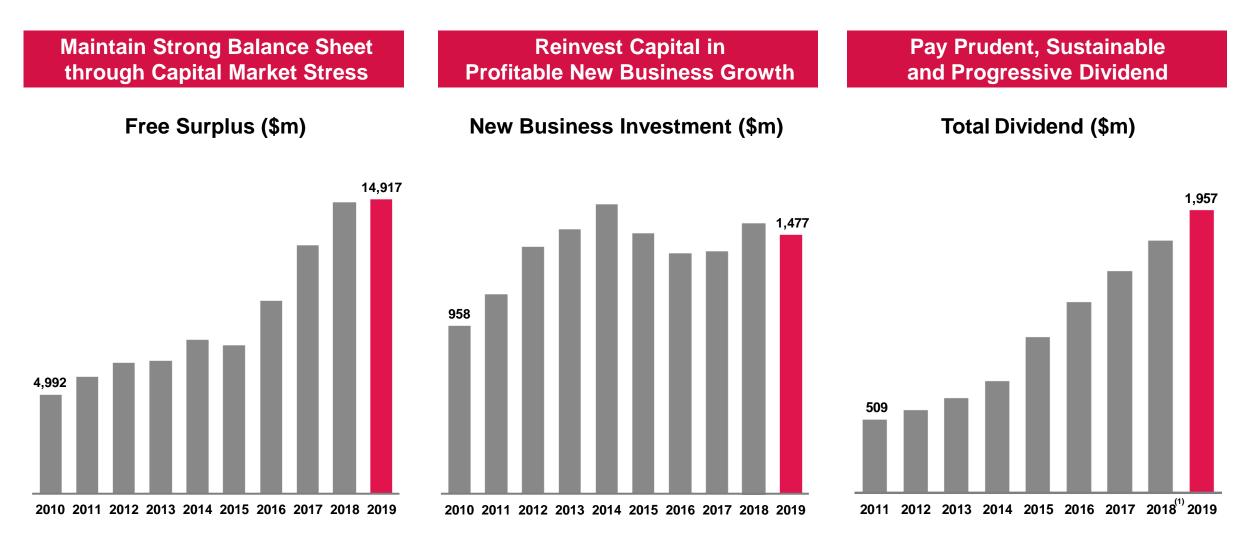
Net Outgo — OPAT (Investment Income – Net Outgo)

Other Par is other participating business with distinct portfolios as defined in note 21 to the financial statements

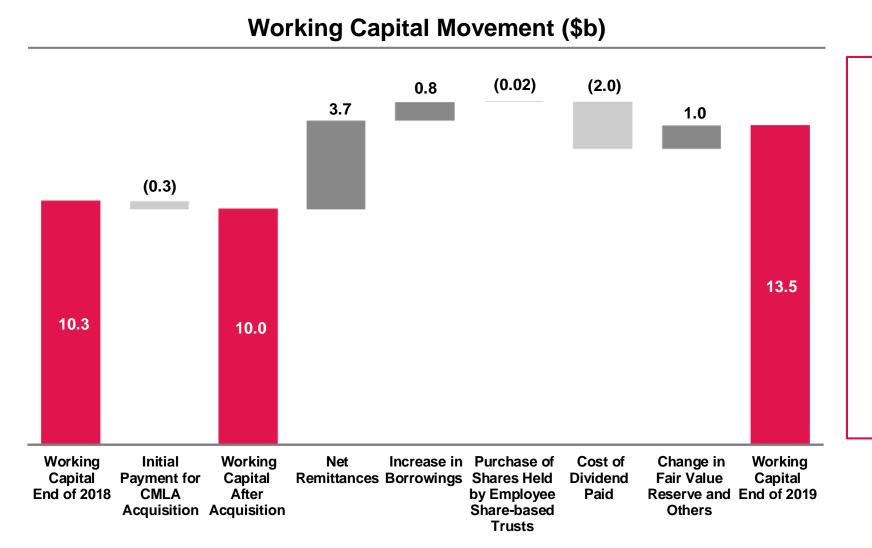
Net outgo covers all other contributions to OPAT other than investment income including premium income, movement in liabilities, claims and expenses

# **Uses of Underlying Free Surplus Generation**









### **Resilient Position**

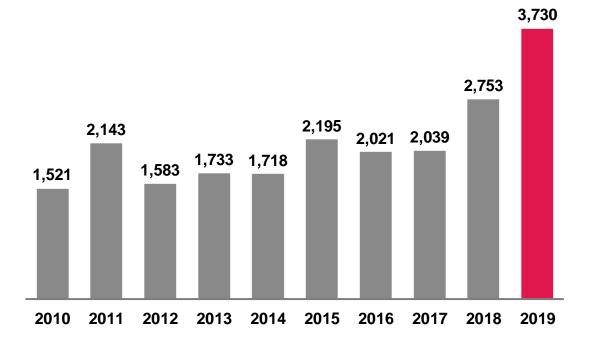
- Working capital of \$13.5b
- Net remittances of \$3.7b
- AIA China remitted \$1,022m; including a one-off from accumulated retained earnings
- AIA Thailand remitted additional \$319m in 2019 due to timing of required regulatory approvals

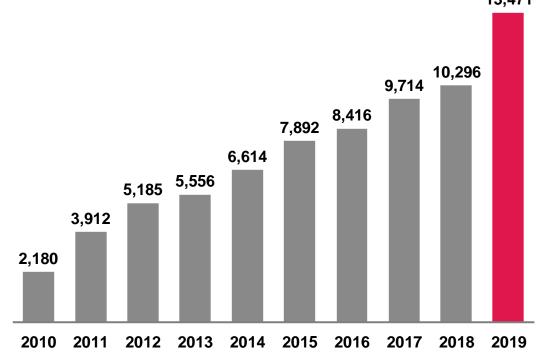
Leverage ratio of 9.0%



Net Remittances to Group (\$m)

**Group Working Capital (\$m)** 



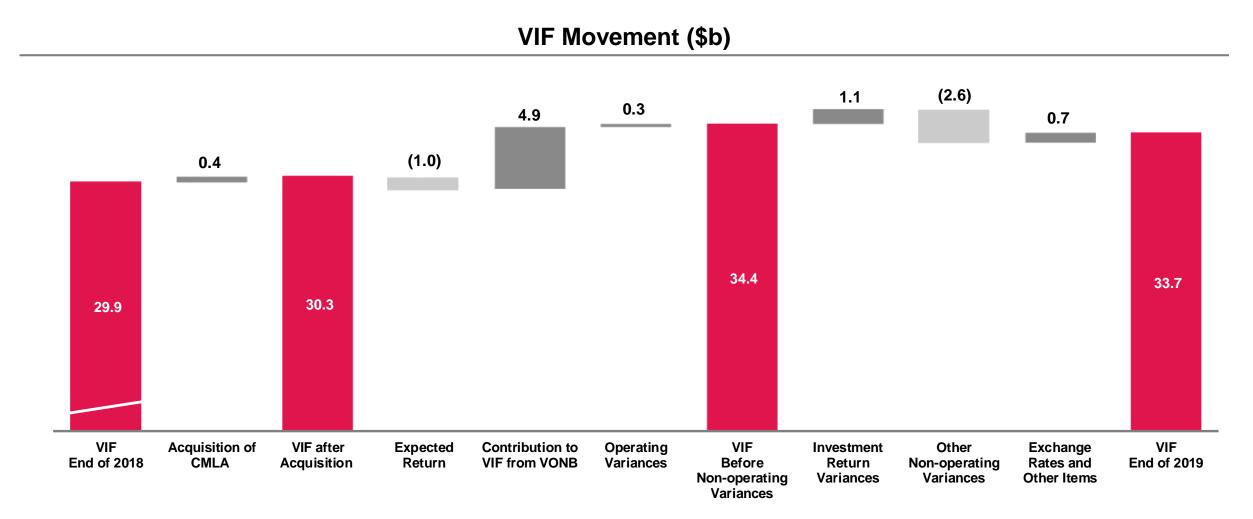




0.1 (2.0) 2.5 5.1 (0.7) 0.4 (0.2) (0.9) (0.7) 28.5 28.2 24.6 24.0 ANW ANW Acquisition ANW after Expected Contribution Operating Finance ANW Investment Other Non-Exchange Dividend End of 2019 End of 2018 of CMLA Acquisition Return to Variances Before Return operating Rates and Paid Costs ANW from Non-Variances Variances Other Items VONB operating Variances

ANW Movement (\$b)

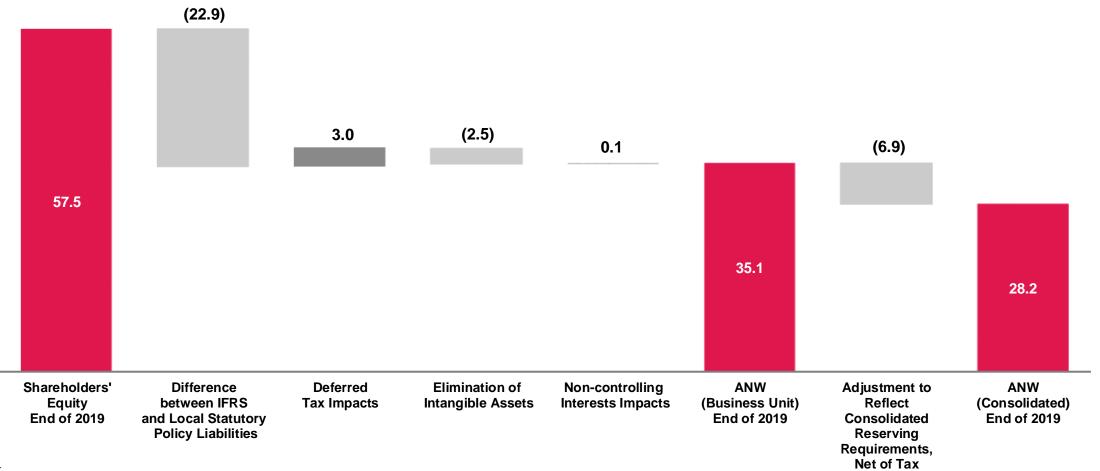




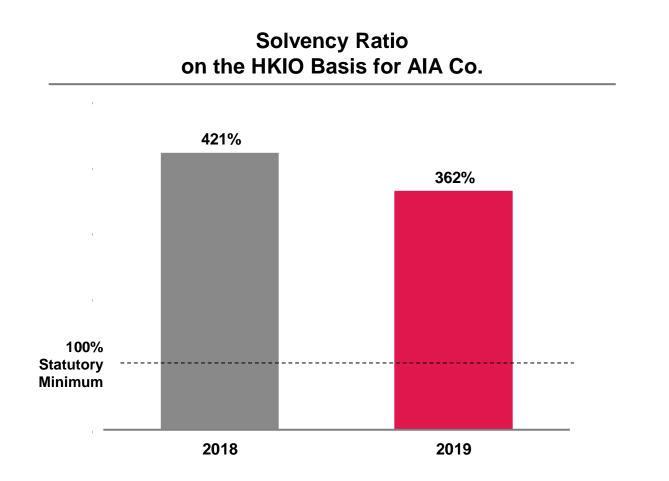
# 2019 IFRS Shareholders' Equity and ANW



### **Reconciliation of IFRS Shareholders' Equity to ANW (\$b)**





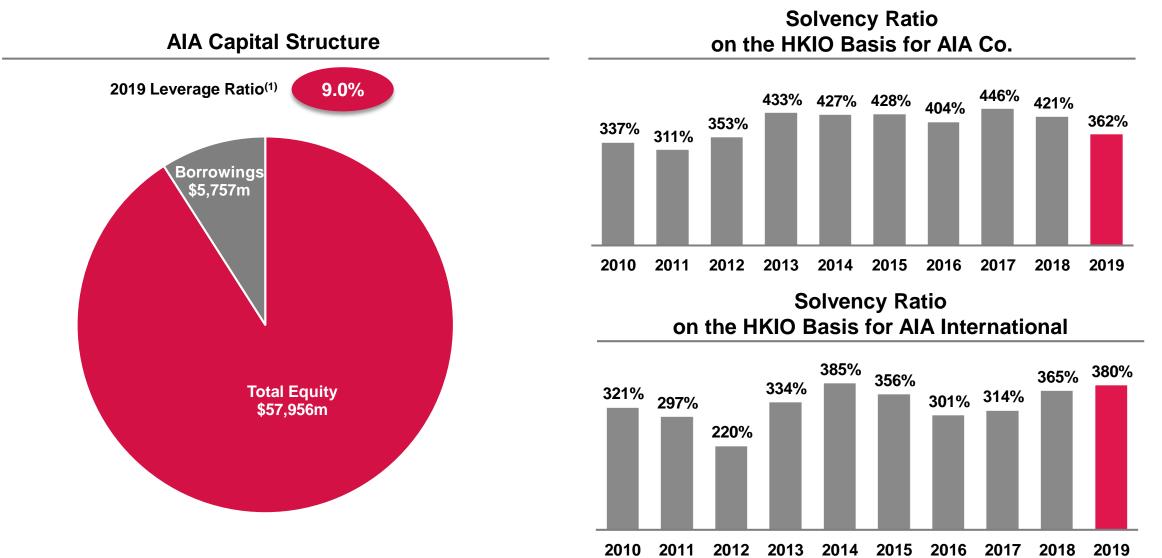


### **Resilient Solvency Position**

- Strong growth in retained earnings
- Reflected acquisition of CMLA and dividends to AIA Group Limited
- Negative mark-to-market movements on assets and reserves
- S&P rating of AA-, Moody's rating of Aa2 and Fitch rating of AA for AIA Co.

# **Robust Capital Structure**

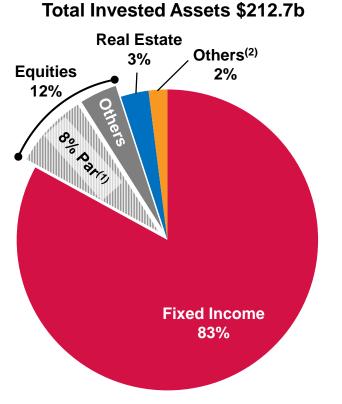




Note: (1) Leverage ratio defined as Borrowings / (Borrowings + Total Equity)



#### Total Investments by Type



#### **Reconciliation of OPAT to Net Profit**

(\$m)	2018	2019
OPAT	5,298	5,741
Short-term fluctuations <sup>(3)</sup> in		
Par Equities	(1,800)	1,020
Others	(263)	(83)
Total	(2,063)	937
Other items <sup>(4)</sup>	(638)	(30)
Net Profit	2,597	6.648

Notes:

Total invested assets as of 31 December 2019

(1) Including Participating funds and Other participating business with distinct portfolios

(2) Cash and cash equivalents and derivatives

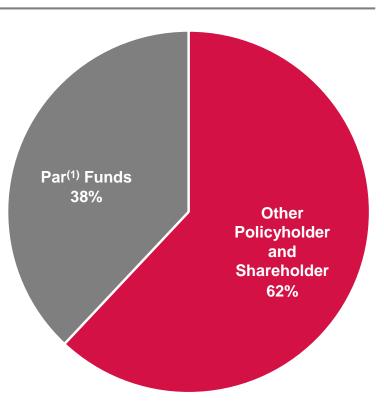
(3) Short-term fluctuations in investment return related to equities and real estate

(4) Other non-operating investment return and other items



(\$m)	Par <sup>(1)</sup> Funds	Other Policyholder and Shareholder	Total
Fixed Income	61,090	114,411	175,501
Equities	18,739	7,482	26,221
Real Estate	1,065	5,829	6,894
Others <sup>(2)</sup>	712	3,414	4,126
Total Invested Assets	81,606	131,136	212,742





Notes:

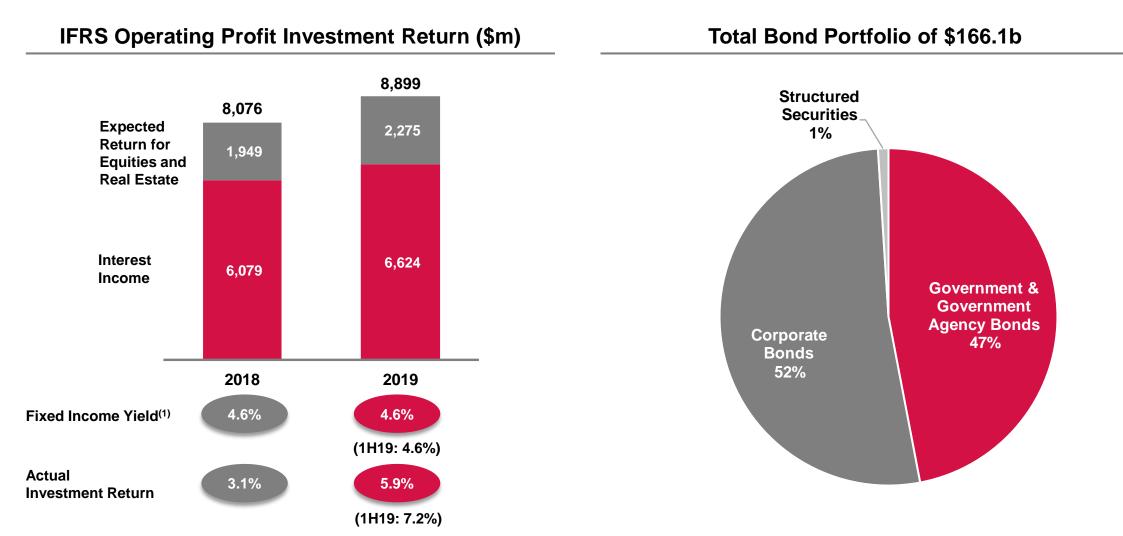
As of 31 December 2019

(1) Including Participating funds and Other participating business with distinct portfolios

(2) Cash and cash equivalents and derivatives

## **Prudent Investment Portfolio Summary**





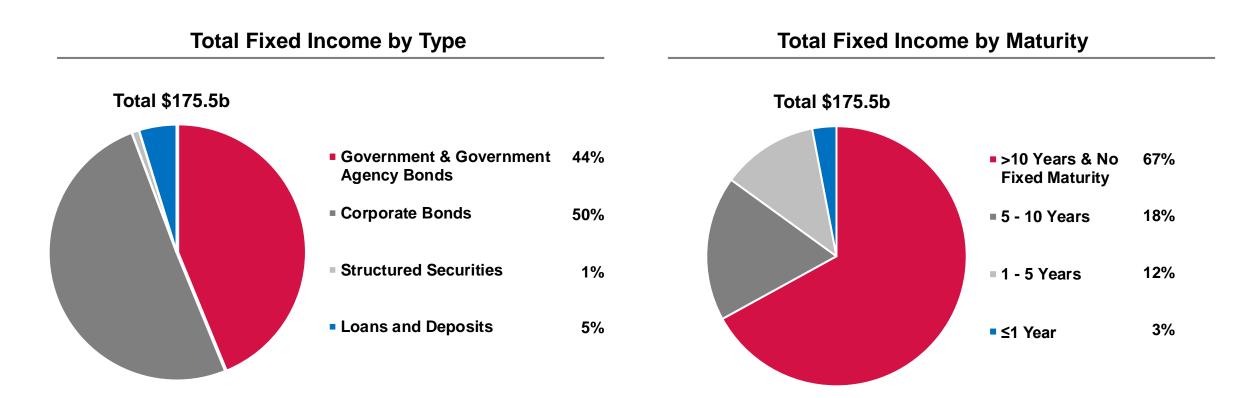
Notes:

IFRS operating profit investment return comparatives are shown on a constant exchange rate basis

Total bond portfolio as of 31 December 2019

(1) Interest income from fixed income investments, as a percentage of average fixed income investments measured at amortised cost over the period. This excludes unit-linked contracts and consolidated investment funds

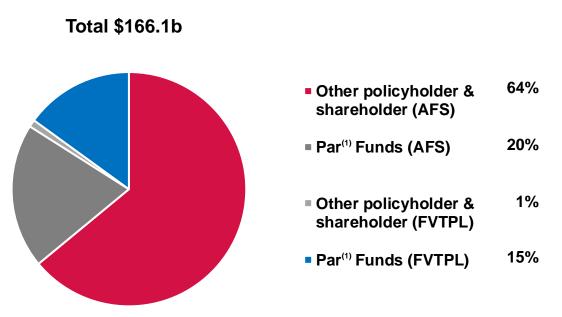




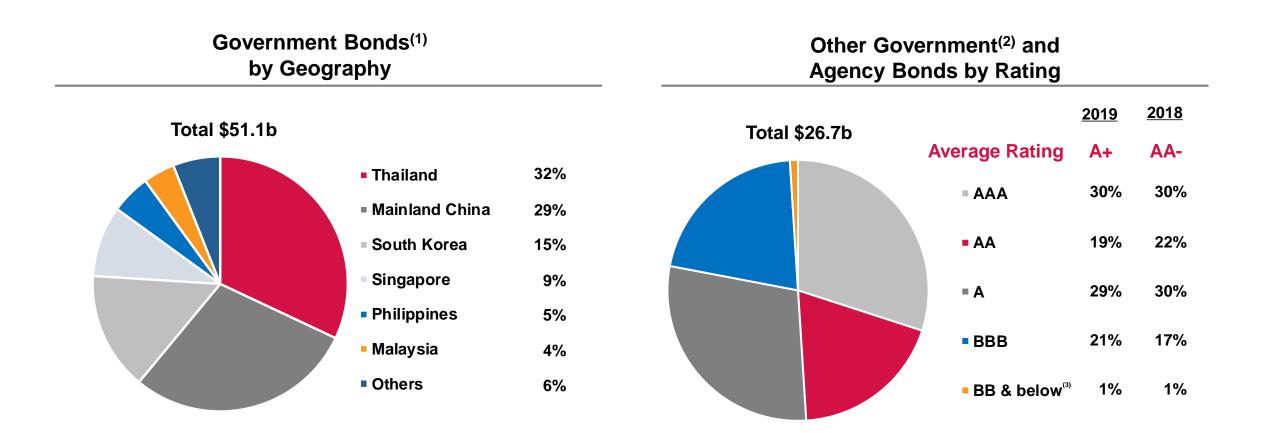


Other Policyholder Par<sup>(1)</sup> Funds **Total** and Shareholder (\$m) Available For Sale (AFS) 33,455 105,397 138,852 Fair Value Through Profit 27,266 25,112 2,154 or Loss (FVTPL) **Total Bonds** 58,567 107,551 166,118

### **Total Bonds by Accounting Classification**







#### Notes:

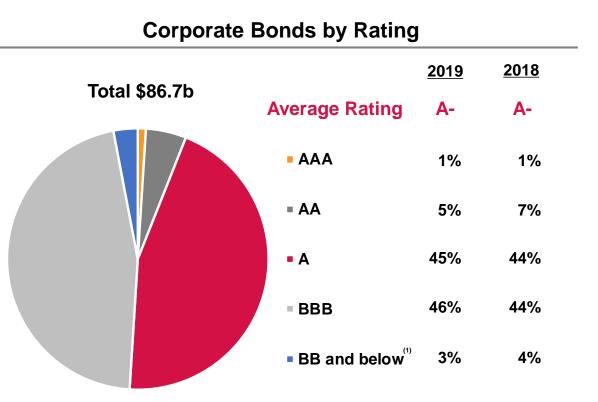
As of 31 December 2019 unless stated otherwise

(1) Government bonds include bonds issued in local or foreign currencies by the government of the country where respective business unit operates

- (2) Other government bonds comprise other bonds issued by government
- (3) Including not rated bonds

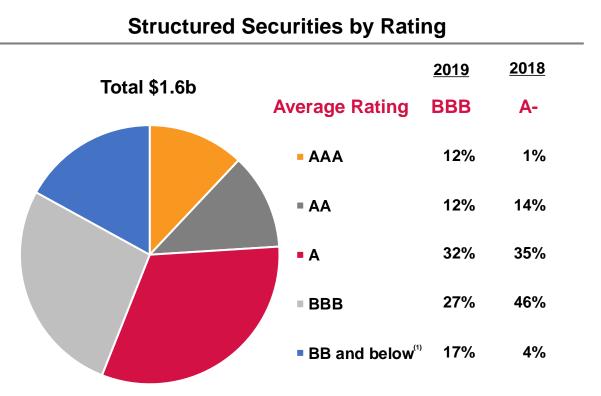


Rating	Total (\$m)			
AAA	676			
AA	4,314			
А	38,685			
BBB	40,428			
BB and below <sup>(1)</sup>	2,624			
Total	86,727			

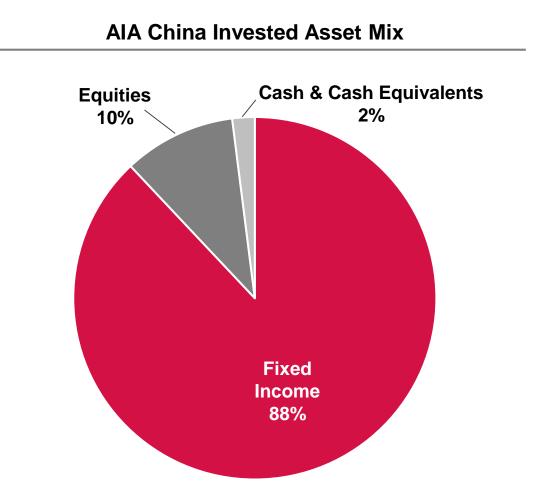




Rating	Total (\$m)			
AAA	185			
AA	193			
А	507			
BBB	429			
BB and below <sup>(1)</sup>	280			
Total	1,594			







## Prudent ALM Approach

- Asset allocation driven by liability cash flow matching in local currency
- ~80% of earnings from insurance and fees
- 88% of invested assets in fixed income
- 92% of bond portfolio in government and government agency bonds
- Bond portfolio average international rating A
- Asset portfolio well diversified with insignificant alternative assets



### AIA Impairments on Invested Assets (\$m) 5.6% 142 67 1.8% 1.5% 1.5% 0.3% 1 -Co. B Co. C 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 Co. A Co. D

### 2008 Impairment Charges as % of Invested Assets

## **Risk Discount Rate and Risk Premium**



	As at 30 November 2010			As at 31 December 2019		
%	Risk Discount Rates	Long-term 10-year Govt Bonds	Risk Premium	Risk Discount Rates	Long-term 10-year Govt Bonds	Risk Premium
Australia <sup>(1)</sup>	8.75	5.65	3.10	6.45	2.30	4.15
Mainland China	10.00	3.74	6.26	9.75	3.70	6.05
Hong Kong	8.00	3.53	4.47	7.20	2.70	4.50
Indonesia	15.00	7.90	7.10	13.00	7.50	5.50
South Korea	10.50	4.82	5.68	8.10	2.20	5.90
Malaysia	9.00	4.45	4.55	8.55	4.00	4.55
New Zealand	9.00	6.13	2.87	6.85	2.60	4.25
Philippines	13.00	6.00	7.00	11.80	5.30	6.50
Singapore	7.75	2.93	4.82	6.90	2.50	4.40
Sri Lanka <sup>(2)</sup>	-	-	-	15.70	10.00	5.70
Taiwan (China)	8.00	1.73	6.27	7.55	1.30	6.25
Thailand	9.50	3.87	5.63	7.90	2.70	5.20
Vietnam	16.00	10.20	5.80	10.80	5.00	5.80
Weighted Average <sup>(3)</sup>	8.95	3.85	5.10	8.15	3.09	5.06

### Notes:

For Tata AIA Life, the Group uses the Indian EV methodology as defined in Actuarial Practice Standard 10 issued by the Institute of Actuaries of India for determining its EV and VONB. This methodology uses investment returns and risk discount rates that reflect the market-derived government bond yield curve. The above disclosure information is therefore not provided for Tata AIA Life

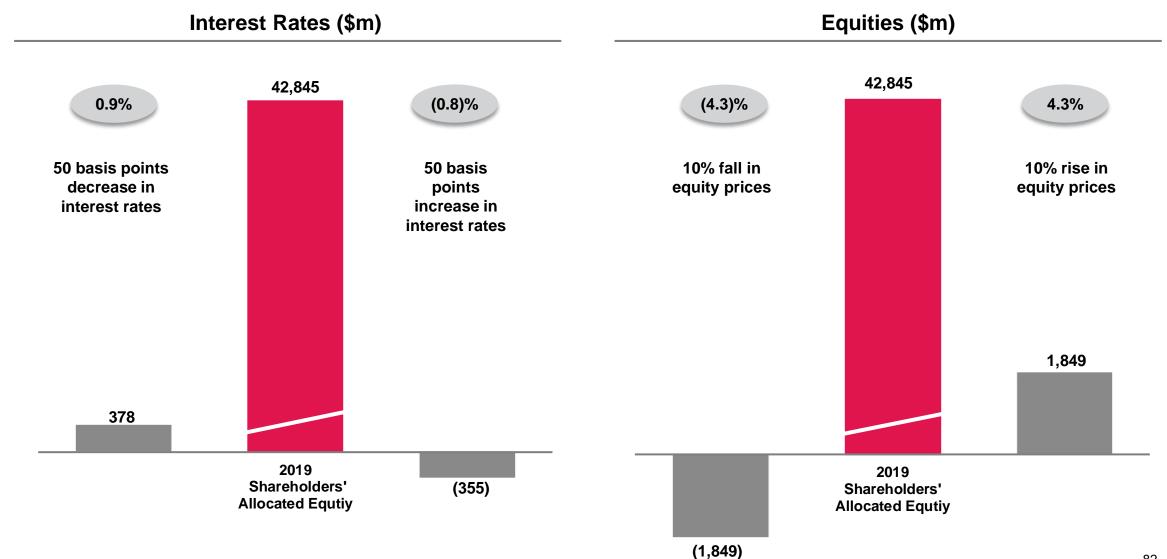
(1) Excluding New Zealand

(2) Sri Lanka is included since the acquisition completion date of 5 December 2012

(3) Weighted average by VIF contribution

## Sensitivity Analysis – Shareholders' Allocated Equity





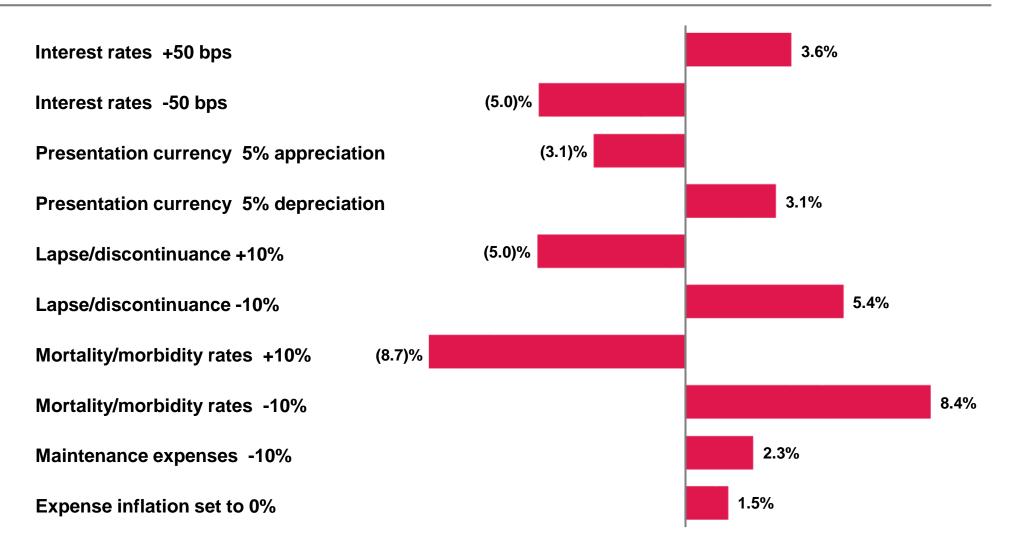


### Sensitivity of EV as at 31 December 2019 1.6% Equity prices +10% (1.6)% Equity prices -10% 1.2% Interest rates +50 bps (1.3)% Interest rates -50 bps (3.0)% **Presentation currency** 5% appreciation 3.0% **Presentation currency 5% depreciation** (1.6)% Lapse/discontinuance rates +10% 1.8% Lapse/discontinuance rates -10% Mortality/morbidity rates +10% (7.5)% 7.3% Mortality/morbidity rates -10% 1.1% Maintenance expenses -10% 1.4% Expense inflation set to 0%

# Sensitivity Analysis – VONB

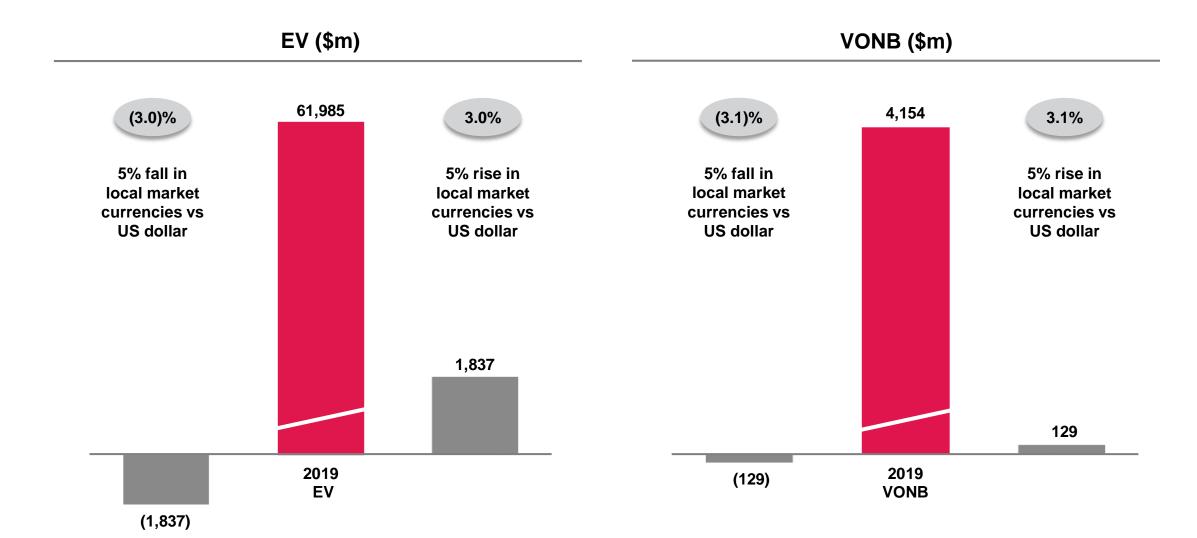


## Sensitivity of VONB for the twelve months ended 31 December 2019



# **Currency Sensitivity**





Note: The currency sensitivities shown assume a constant Hong Kong dollar to US dollar exchange rate